**Table S3. Antibiotic MICs in galactose pathway deletion strains**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | MIC range (μg/ml) |
| Strain | Ampicillin | Azteronam | Chloramphenicol | Ciprofloxacin |
| BW25113 | 2-4 | 0.047 | 4-6 | 0.016-0.023 |
| BW25113 *∆galE* | 3 | 0.023-0.032 | 3-4 | 0.012-0.016 |
| BW25113 *∆galU* | 2-4 | 0.047 | 4-8 | 0.016 |
| BW25113 *∆rfaB* | 4 | 0.047-0.056 | 3-4 | 0.016 |
| BW25113 *∆rfaI* | 4 | 0.250 | 4 | 0.012-0.016 |
| BW25113 *∆rfaJ* | 4-6 | 0.125-0.190 | 6-8 | 0.016-0.023 |