Table S1: A detailed list of the ICD codes and number of malignant neoplasm in children exposed to parental type 1 diabetes (T1D), type 2 diabetes (T2D), and gestational diabetes (GD)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ICD codes | Disease categories | Number of malignant neoplasm in childrenexposed to maternal diabetes |  | Number of malignant neoplasm in childrenexposed to paternal diabetes |
| Before exclusion |  | After exclusion |  | Before exclusion |  | After exclusion |
| T1D | T2D | GD |  | T1D | T2D | GD |  | T1D | T2D |  | T1D | T2D |
| **Malignant neoplasms of digestive organs** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C22 | Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Malignant neoplasms of respiratory and intrathoracic organs** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C39 | Malignant neoplasm of other and ill-defined sites in the respiratory system and intrathoracic organs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| **Malignant neoplasms of bone and articular cartilage** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C40 | Malignant neoplasm of bone and articular cartilage of limbs |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C41 | Malignant neoplasm of bone and articular cartilage of other and unspecified sites |  | 3 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Melanoma and other malignant neoplasms of skin** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C44 | Other malignant neoplasms of skin |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Malignant neoplasms of mesothelial and soft tissue** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C47 | Malignant neoplasm of peripheral nerves and autonomic nervous system |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
|  C49 | Malignant neoplasm of other connective and soft tissue |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Malignant neoplasms of female genital organs** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C53 | Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C56 | Malignant neoplasm of ovary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| **Malignant neoplasms of male genital organs** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  186 | Malignant neoplasm of testis |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Malignant neoplasms of urinary tract** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C64 | Malignant neoplasm of kidney, except renal pelvis |  | 3 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |
|  C67 | Malignant neoplasm of bladder |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Malignant neoplasms of eye, brain and other parts of central nervous system** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C69 | Malignant neoplasm of eye and adnexa |  | 2 | 2 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |
| 191 | Malignant neoplasm of brain |  | 1 | 0 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C71 | Malignant neoplasm of brain | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Malignant neoplasms of ill-defined, secondary and unspecified sites** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C76 | Malignant neoplasm of other and ill-defined sites |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Malignant neoplasms, stated or presumed to be primary, of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  208 | Polycythaemia vera | 1 | 2 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |
|  C91 | Lymphoid leukaemia | 1 | 6 | 1 |  | 1 | 4 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
|  C92 | Myeloid leukaemia |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C94 | Other leukaemias of specified cell type |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  C95 | Leukaemia of unspecified cell type | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4 | 27 | 10 |  | 3 | 19 | 8 |  | 6 | 3 |  | 5 | 2 |