Table S3: The association between carotid AIx75 and FEV1/FVC, after adjustment for potential confounders.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Standardized estimate (β) | Raw estimate (b) | 95% CI for b | P | Partial R2 |
| FEV1/FVC, (Litres) | 0.13 | 18.4 | 0.75 to 36.1 | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| Sex(male versus female) | -0.23 | -4.09 | -6.19 to -1.99 | <0.001 | 0.05 |
| Height, (Metres) | -0.22 | -33.6 | -51.7 to -15.4 | 0.0003 | 0.05 |
| Smoking in pregnancy(Yes versus No) | -0.05 | -1.06 | -5.09 to 2.97 | 0.61 | 0 |
| ETS duration in the first 12 months | -0.06 | -0.11 | -0.58 to 0.36 | 0.65 | 0 |
| ETS duration in the first 7 ½ years | 0.12 | 0.03 | -0.04 to 0.11 | 0.12 | 0 |
| HDM randomization group | 0.06 | 1.04 | -1.03 to 3.11 | 0.32 | 0 |
| Dietary randomization group | 0.06 | 0.99 | -1.08 to 3.07 | 0.35 | 0 |

FEV1, forced expiratory volume in 1 second; ETS, environmental tobacco smoke; HDM, house dust mite.