**SUPPORTING INFORMATION**

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| **S1 Table.** **Values outside the assay detection limit (DL) for homocysteine, folate and vitamin-B12 maternal levels.** |
|  | **Cases** | **Controls** |  | **Cases** | **Controls** |  |
| **Variable** | **Below DT****n (%)** | **Below DT****n (%)** | ***p***\* | **Above****DT****n (%)** | **Above****DT****n (%)** | ***p***\* |
| Homocysteine (μmol/L) | 19/1103 (1.7) | 32/1291 (2.5) | 0.202 | 1/1103 (0.1) | 0/1291 (0.0) | 0.279 |
| Folate (ng/mL) | 11/1101 (1.0) | 15/1287 (1.2) | 0.696 | 22/1101 (2.0) | 16/1287 (1.2) | 0.142 |
| Vitamin B12 (pg/mL) | 376/1099 (34.2) | 499/1289 (38.7) | 0.023 | 18/1099 (1.6) | 5/1289 (0.4) | 0.002 |

\*p-values were calculated by Chi-squared test by comparing the proportion of values below/above DL between cases and controls.