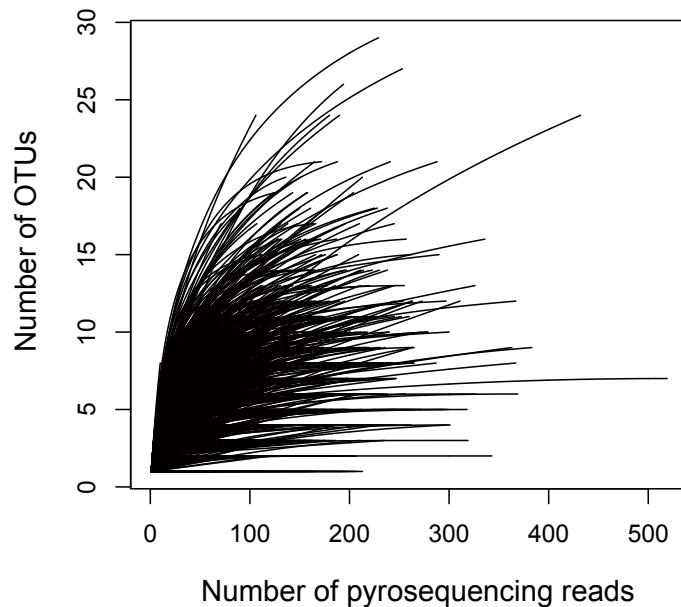
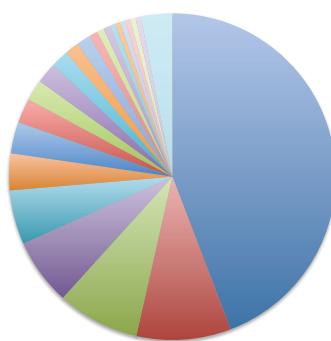


(a)



(b)



■ Quercus spp. [Fagaceae] (44.2%)	■ Syringa reticulata [Oleaceae] (1.4%)
■ Acer mono [Aceraceae] (9.4%)	■ Maackia amurensis [Fabaceae] (0.9%)
■ Acer sp. 1 [Aceraceae] (8.1%)	■ Hydrangea paniculata [Hydrangeaceae] (0.7%)
■ Schisandra chinensis [Schisandraceae] (6.6%)	■ Magnolia kobus [Magnoliaceae] (0.7%)
■ Pachysandra terminalis [Buxaceae] (5.4%)	■ Carpinus laxiflora [Betulaceae] (0.5%)
■ Spiraea salicifolia [Rosaceae] (3.6%)	■ Chloranthus serratus [Chloranthaceae] (0.5%)
■ Prunus sp. [Rosaceae] (3.1%)	■ Euonymus alatus [Celastraceae] (0.5%)
■ Maloideae sp. [Rosaceae] (2.4%)	■ Phellodendron amurense [Rutaceae] (0.5%)
■ Picea sp. [Pinaceae] (2.1%)	■ Phryma leptostachya [Phrymaceae] (0.5%)
■ Ulmus davidiana [Ulmaceae] (2.1%)	■ Poaceae sp. 3 [Poaceae] (0.5%)
■ Maianthemum bifolium [Asparagaceae] (1.7%)	■ Others (3.1%)
■ Carex sp. 1 [Cyperaceae] (1.4%)	

Fig. S1