

Table S5 : Results of test of vitamin requirements by *P. freudenreichii* CIRM-BIA1<sup>T</sup>

Atmosphere	Media <sup>a</sup>	maximal			
		OD <sub>650</sub>	% OD <sub>ctl</sub> <sup>a</sup>	Time (d)	CFU/mL <sup>b</sup>
Anaerobic	Control (9 vitamins) <sup>c</sup>	1.2	100	6.8	8.7
	without vit. B6	1.1	95	6.8	8.8
	without vit. PP	1.1	94	6.8	8.8
	without p-aminobenzoic acid and vit. B9	1.1	97	6.8	8.8
	without vit. B2	1.1	95	8.8	8.9
	without vit. B12	1.0	84	9.5	8.6
	without vit. B1	0.6	36	7.1	nd <sup>d</sup>
	without vit. B5	0.2	6	> 12	nd
	without vit. H	0.2	6	> 12	nd
Semi-anaerobic	Control (9 vitamins)	1.5	100	9.0	8.7
	without vit. B6	1.4	95	8.3	8.7
	without vit. PP	1.5	103	8.3	8.8
	without p-aminobenzoic acid and vit. B9	1.3	92	9.5	8.7
	without vit. B2	1.4	95	9.3	8.8
	without vit. B12	1.4	98	8.8	8.6
	without vit. B1	1.1	19	9.0	nd
	without vit. B5	0.1	2	> 12	nd
	without vit. H	0.1	2	> 12	nd

<sup>a</sup> % OD<sub>ctl</sub>, OD<sub>650</sub> of the medium tested / OD<sub>650</sub> in the control medium x 100

<sup>b</sup> CFU, colony-forming units

<sup>c</sup> the control medium contained 9 vitamins: pyridoxal phosphate (B6), nicotinic acid (PP), pantothenate(B5), thiamine(B1), riboflavin(B2), p-aminobenzoic acid, folic acid (B9), biotine (H), and vitamin B12)

<sup>d</sup> nd, not determined