Figure S2: Risk of bias in observational studies

- Analysis: 34% Low, 6% Partial, 1% Unclear, 1% High, 7% Not Applicable
- Confounding measurement: 5% Low, 33% Partial, 3% Unclear, 7% High, 1% Not Applicable
- Outcome measurement: 32% Low, 7% Partial, 1% Unclear, 1% High, 31% Not Applicable
- Prognostic factor: 21% Low, 16% Partial, 4% Unclear, 4% High, 1% Not Applicable
- Study attrition: 4% Low, 1% Partial, 4% Unclear, 1% High, 31% Not Applicable
- Study participation: 32% Low, 9% Partial, 1% Unclear, 1% High, 9% Not Applicable

Legend:
- Low risk of bias
- Partial risk of bias
- Unclear risk of bias
- High risk of bias
- Not Applicable