Figure S9 Ubiquitination of Atx3 in an *in vitro* system. (A) The ubiquitination of Atx3 was performed in a reaction mixture of UbE1, UbcH5C, Ub, ATP, and the HEK 293T cell lysates containing GST, GST-HSJ1α or its mutants. Atx3 and its ubiquitinated forms were detected by immunoblotting with an anti-Atx3 antibody. (B) The ubiquitination of Atx3 was performed in a reaction mixture of purified proteins as indicated. The reaction products were detected as in (A). The arrows denote the bands of Atx3 and HSJ1α without ubiquitination.