A Phase III, randomized, non-inferiority trial, to assess the efficacy and safety of Dihydroartemisinin+Piperaquine (DHA+PPQ, Artekin) in comparison with Artesunate+Mefloquine (AS+MQ) in patients affected by acute, uncomplicated Plasmodium falciparum malaria.

- MULTICENTRE STUDY IN ASIA-

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                    Director | 1/1/2006   |
| Dr. Antonella Bacchieri | Sigma-Tau - Medical Department  
                        Head of Biostatistics and Data Management | 1/1/2006 |

Signing this document I declare to have read the paragraph relevant to study acknowledgement and confidentiality and authorise Sigma-Tau i.f.r. S.p.A., Pomezia (Rome) - Italy to record my data on a computerised archive containing all the data pertinent to the study.
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Amendment N°: 5
Protocol N°: ST3073-ST3074 DM040010

Title:
A Phase III, randomized, non-inferiority trial, to assess the efficacy and safety of Dihydroartemisinin+Piperaquine (DHA+PPQ, Artekin) in comparison with Artesunate+Mefloquine (AS+MQ) in patients affected by acute, uncomplicated Plasmodium falciparum malaria.

-MULTICENTRE STUDY IN ASIA-

Final protocol dated: 10 January 2005
Revised protocol incorporating Amendment N° 1 & 2 dated: 14 April 2005
Revised protocol incorporating Amendment N° 1, 2 & 3 dated: 24 November 2005
Amendment N° 3B (Indian Sites only) dated 21 April 2006
Amendment N° 4 (Indian Sites only) dated 13 September 2006
Amendment N° 5 dated 27 December 2006

PURPOSE:
The main goal of this amendment is that the number of patients to be recruited in India to be increased to 150 which would exceed the total sample size of 1050. This is to ensure the minimum representative sample size from the country.
MODIFICATION:

Page 5 - Synopsis
Reason for modification: In order to ensure that there is sufficient representative sample size from India, the total number of patients to be recruited by the Indian sites is 150.

Therefore:
Number of Subjects | 1050 patients (700 DHA+PPQ; 350 AS+MQ).

is modified as follows:
Number of Subjects | 1150 patients (767 DHA+PPQ; 383 AS+MQ).

Page 17 - Section 3.1 Study Design
Reason for modification: In order to ensure that there is sufficient representative sample size from India, the total number of patients to be recruited by the Indian sites is 150.

Therefore:
This is a phase III, randomized, open label, two arms study. Investigational centres will be involved in the enrolment of 1050 patients (700 DHA+PPQ; 350 AS+MQ).

is modified as follows:
This is a phase III, randomized, open label, two arms study. Investigational centres will be involved in the enrolment of 1150 patients (767 DHA+PPQ; 383 AS+MQ).

Page 19 - Section 3.4 Sample Size
Reason for modification: In order to ensure that there is sufficient representative sample size from India, the total number of patients to be recruited by the Indian sites is 150.

Therefore:
With these assumptions, the sample size of 1050 patients (700 in the Artekin group and 350 in the AS+MQ group) provides a power of approximately 80% for the lower bound of a 97.5 one-sided confidence interval for the treatment difference being above -0.05 in the modified ITT and 84% for the same analysis in the Per Protocol population (for the power calculation both continuity correction and inequality of variances under the null hypotheses have been considered).
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Investigational centres will be involved in the enrolment of 1150 patients (767 DHA+PPQ; 383 AS+MQ).