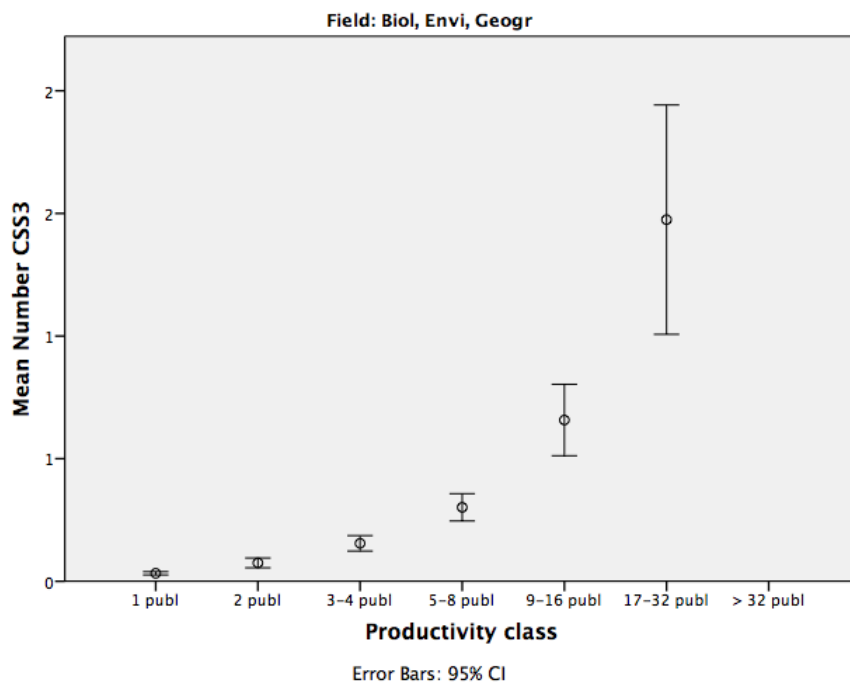
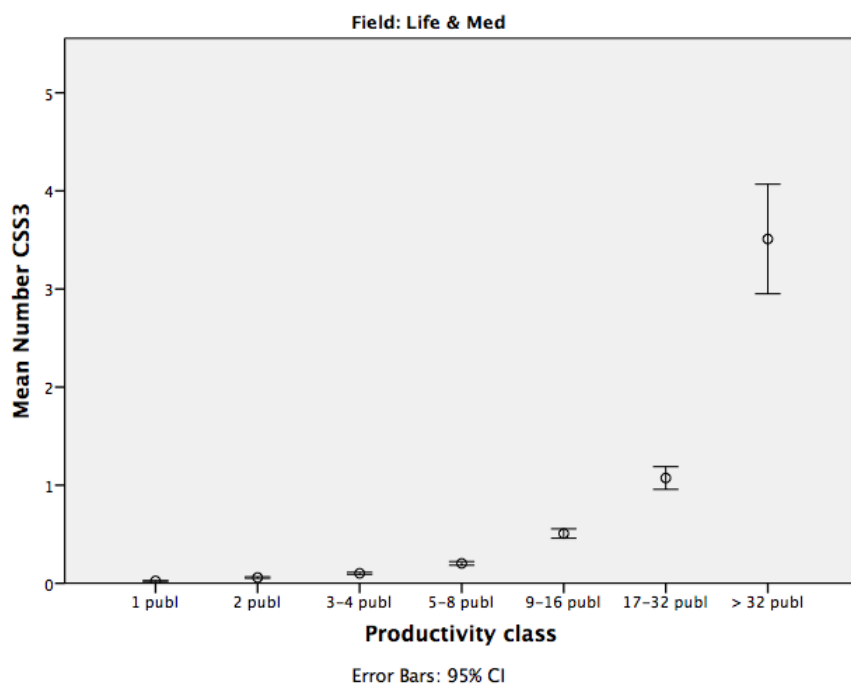


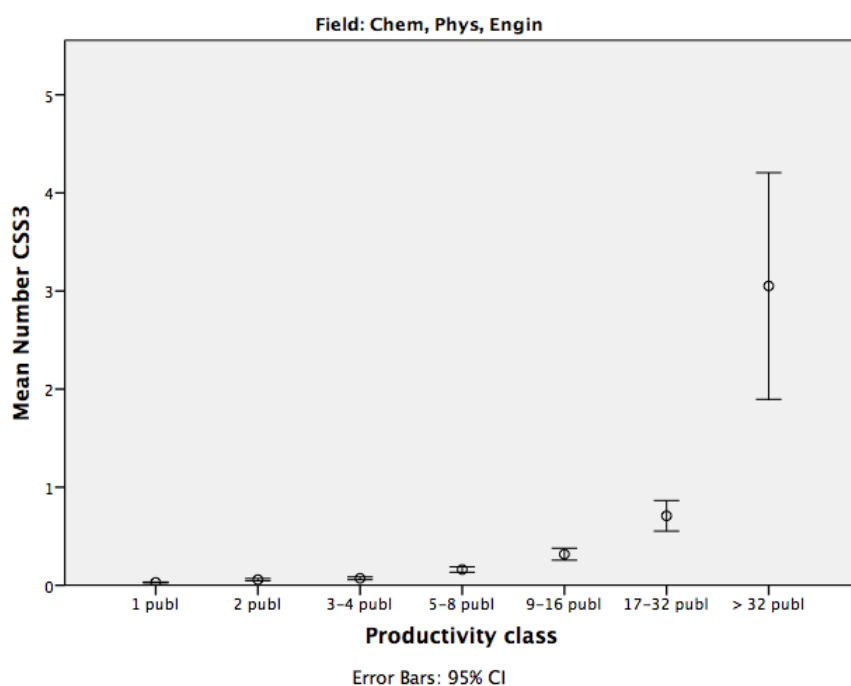
**S1 Fig 1. Agriculture and Food Science:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean number of CSS3 papers by productivity class



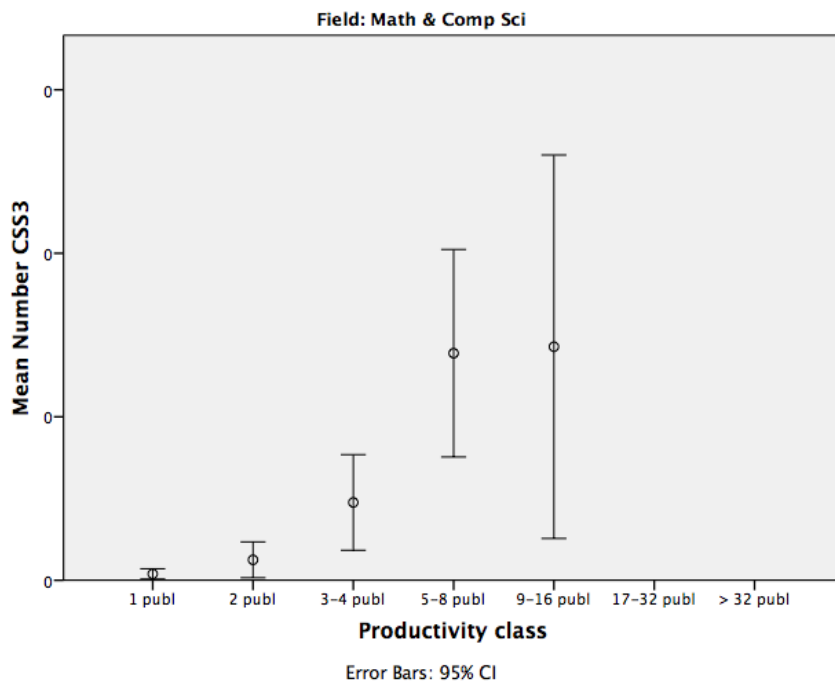
**S1 Fig 2 Biology, Environment and Geography:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean number of CSS3 papers by productivity class



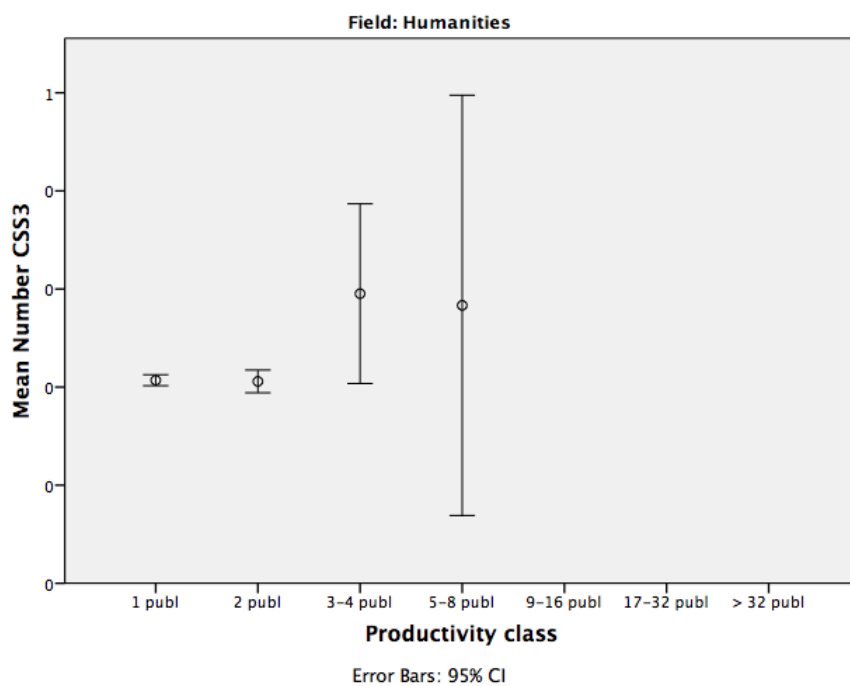
**S1 Fig 3. Life Science and Medicine:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean number of CSS3 papers by productivity class



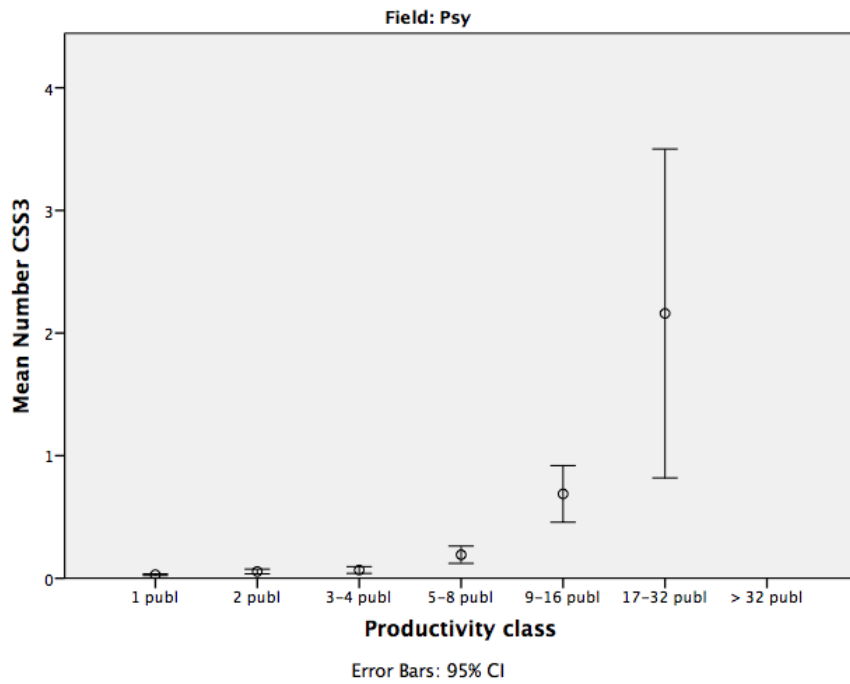
**S1 Fig 4. Chemistry, Physics and Engineering:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean number of CSS3 papers by productivity class



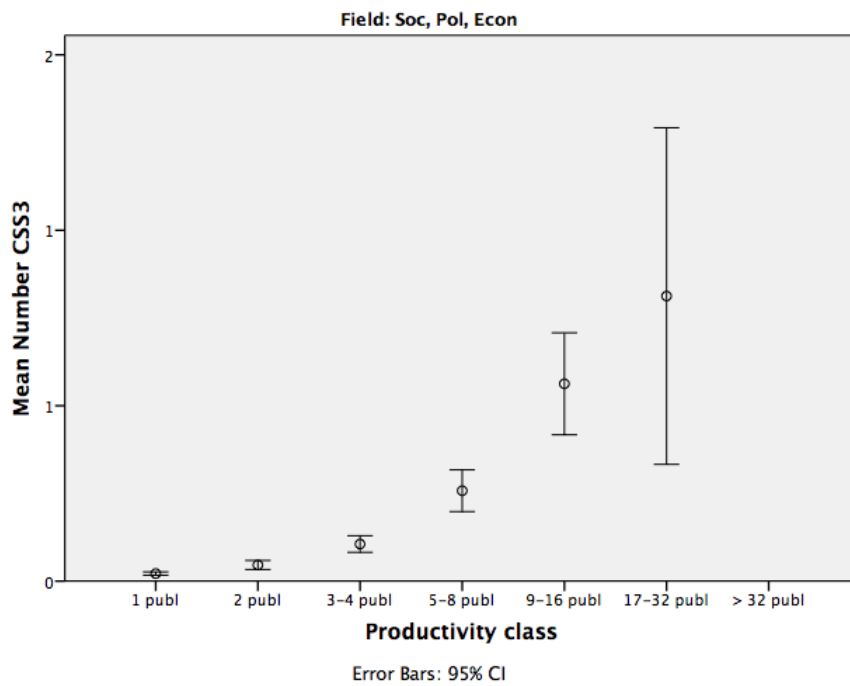
**S1 Fig 5. Mathematics and Computer Science:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean number of CSS3 papers by productivity class



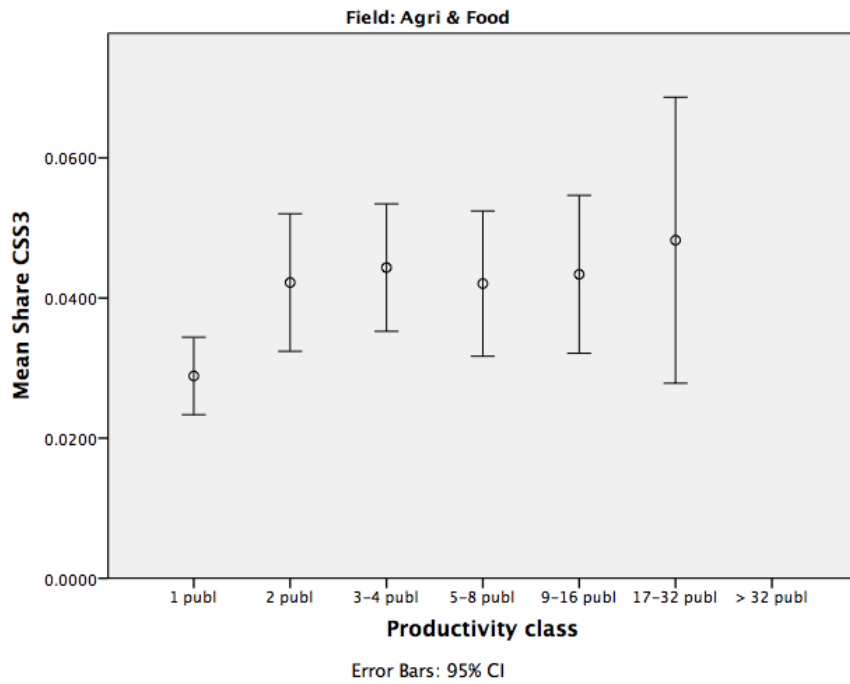
**S1 Fig 6. Humanities:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean number of CSS3 papers by productivity class



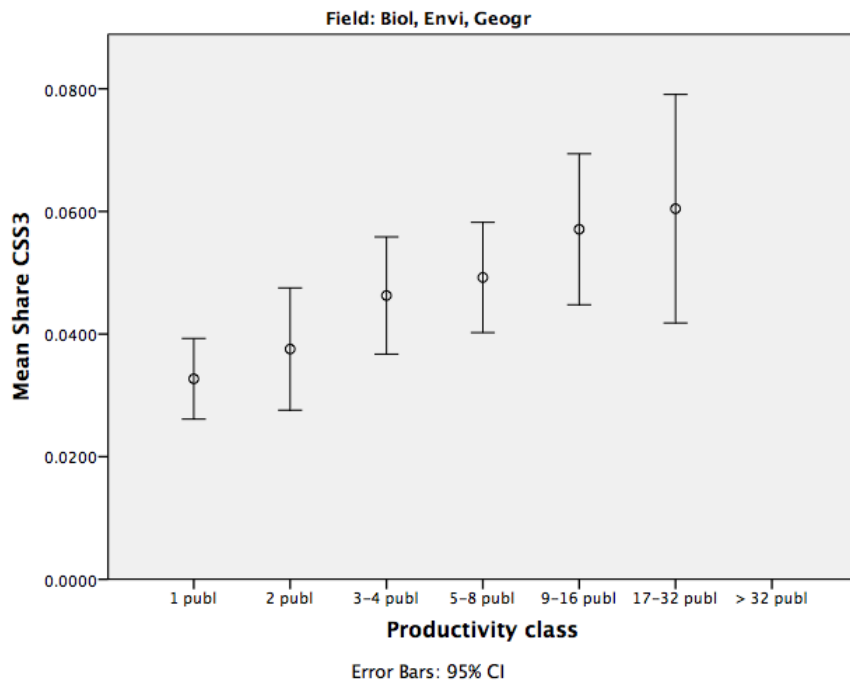
**S1 Fig 7. Psychology and Education:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean number of CSS3 papers by productivity class



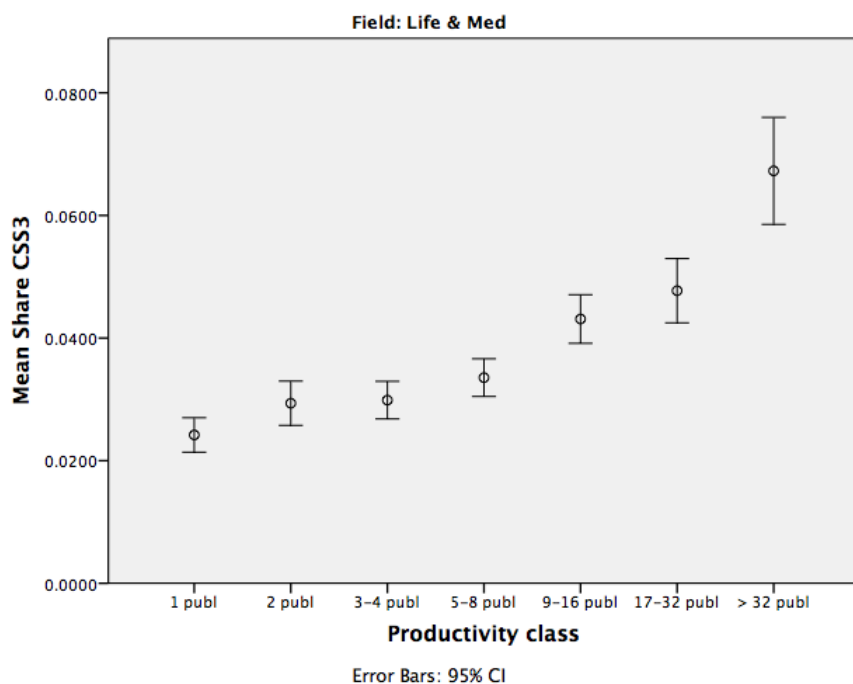
**S1 Fig 8. Sociology, Economics, Political Science:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean number of CSS3 papers by productivity class



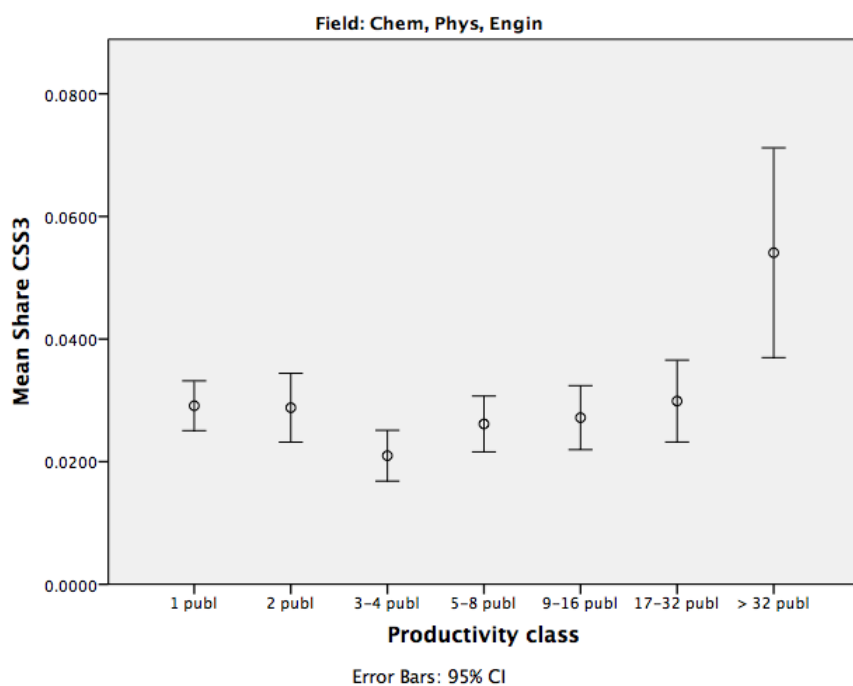
**S1 Fig 9. Agriculture and Food Science:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean share of CSS3 papers by productivity class



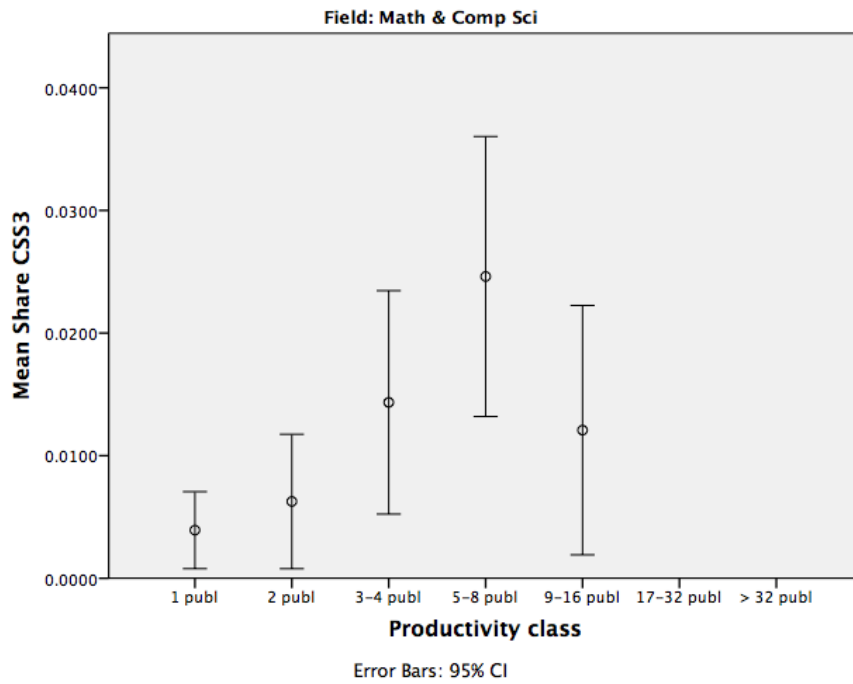
**S1 Fig 10. Biology, Environment, Geography:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean share of CSS3 papers by productivity class



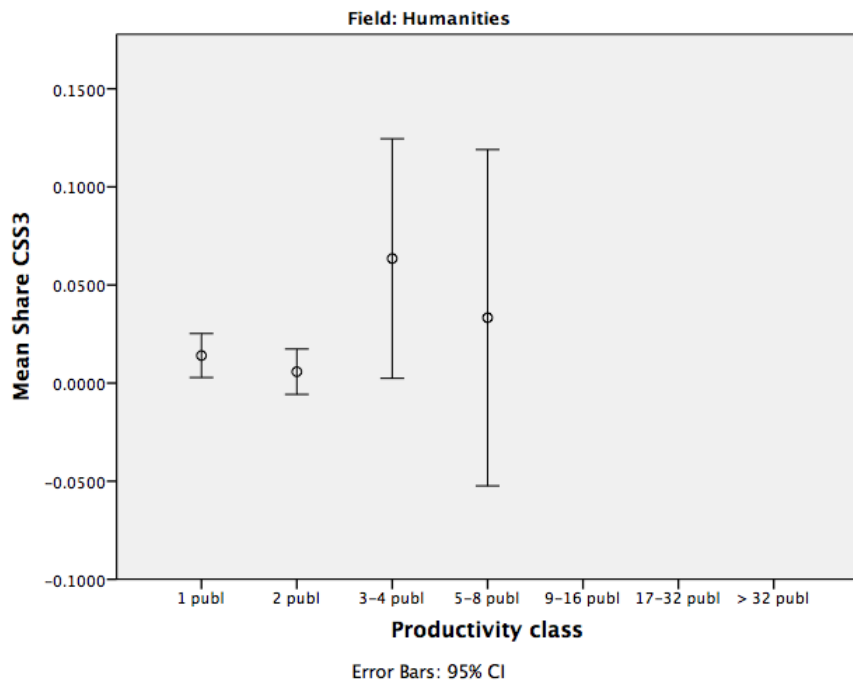
**S1 Fig 11. Life Science and Medicine:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean share of CSS3 papers by productivity class



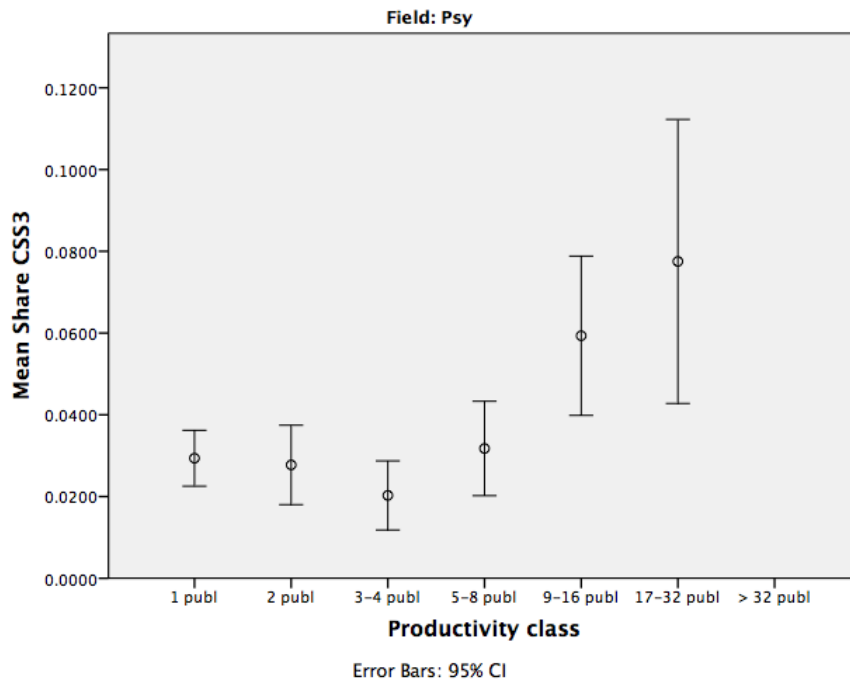
**S1 Fig 12. Chemistry, Physics, Engineering:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean share of CSS3 papers by productivity class



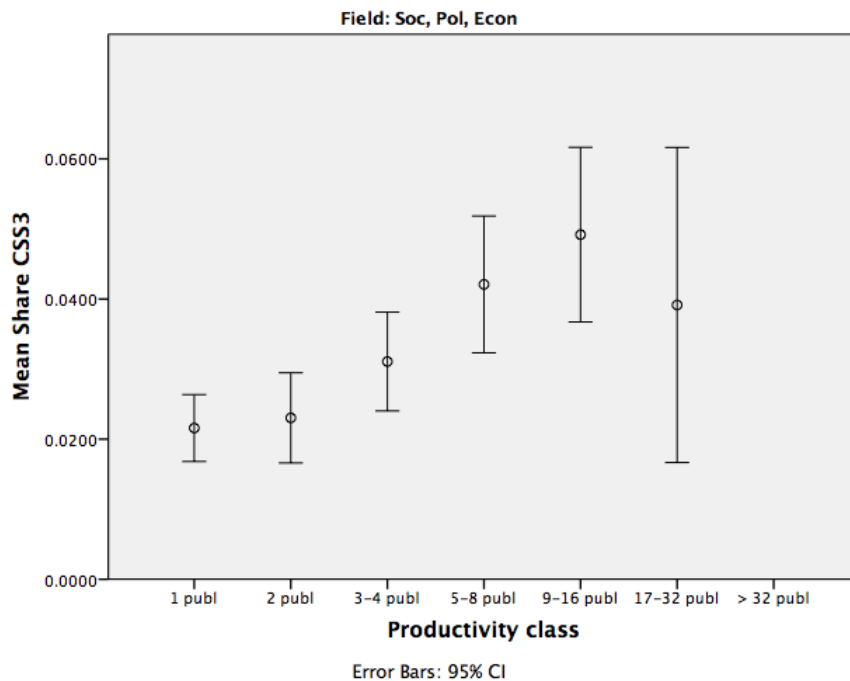
**S1 Fig 13. Mathematics and Computer Science:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean share of CSS3 papers by productivity class



**S1 Fig 14. Humanities:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean share of CSS3 papers by productivity class



**S1 Fig 15. Psychology and Education:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean share of CSS3 papers by productivity class



**S1 Fig 16. Sociology, Economics, Political Science:** 95% confidence intervals for the mean share of CSS3 papers by productivity class