

S1 Fig. Fadrozole reproduction metrics (group spawning design) - no spawn binning.

A – Average fecundity (eggs•female-1•day-1). B – Average number of eggs per spawn. A value of zero indicates that a fish did not spawn during the experiment. C – Average number of spawns per female. Filled circles represent experimentally observed values [1]. Boxplots represent 50 OGDM-simulated values. In the boxplots, the red line represents the median, lower and upper edges of the box are the  $25^{th}$  and  $75^{th}$  percentiles, respectively, lower and upper whiskers denote the most extreme values that are not outliers (~2.7 $\sigma$  or 99.3 percentile for normally distributed values), and the red + symbol represents outliers.

## **References cited:**

1. Ankley GT, Kahl MD, Jensen KM, Hornung MW, Korte JJ, et al. (2002) Evaluation of the aromatase inhibitor fadrozole in a short-term reproduction assay with the fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*). Toxicological Sciences 67: 121-130.