**Table S6. Univariable and multivariable models of the association between OST and injecting daily or more frequently, including covariates.a**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | Univariable | Multivariable (n=6,776) |
|  |  | Total (N) | No. injected at least daily (n) | % (n/N) | OR | 95% CI |  *P* value | AOR | 95% CI |  *P* value |
| **Current OST** | **No** | **1724** | **1263** | **73** | **1** |  |  | **1** |  |  |
| **Yes** | **5104** | **1869** | **37** | **0.21** | **0.19-0.24** | **<0.001** | **0.22** | **0.20-0.25** | **<0.001** |
| Survey | 2008-09 | 2552 | 1295 | 51 | 1 |   |   | 1 |   |   |
|   | 2010 | 2666 | 1123 | 42 | 0.71 | 0.63-0.79 | <0.001 | 0.84 | 0.74-0.94 | 0.003 |
|   | 2011-12 | 1611 | 715 | 44 | 0.78 | 0.68-0.88 | <0.001 | 0.89 | 0.78-1.02 | 0.088 |
| Homeless in last 6 months | No  | 5214 | 2209 | 42 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |   |
|  | Yes | 1607 | 920 | 57 | 1.82 | 1.63-2.04 | <0.001 | 1.50 | 1.33-1.69 | <0.001 |
| Injected stimulant in last 6 months | No | 5887 | 2527 | 43 | 1 |   |   | 1 |   |   |
|  | Yes | 941 | 606 | 64 | 2.41 | 2.09-2.78 | <0.001 | 2.22 | 1.90-2.58 | <0.001 |
| Imprisoned | Never | 2722 | 1181 | 43 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |   |
|  | Ever | 4094 | 1946 | 48 | 1.18 | 1.07-1.30 | 0.001 | 1.27 | 1.14-1.41 | <0.001 |
| Age (years) | <25 | 836 | 496 | 59 | 1 |   |   | 1 |   |   |
|   | 25+ | 5988 | 2636 | 44 | 0.54 | 0.47-0.63 | <0.001 | 0.70 | 0.60-0.83 | <0.001 |

aModels exclude individuals who reported not currently being on OST and also not injecting in the last six months