Supplementary Table S2. SignalP predictions for a range of bacterial phyla and species (based on JGI predictions and curations). In bold, the phylum-averages are depicted.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Phylum** | **Species** | **Genes coding signal peptides (%)** |
| Actinobacteria | **20.4** |
|  |  *Corynebacterium urealyticum* DSM 7109. | 19.9 |
|  |  *Frankia* sp. CcI3. | 18.7 |
|  |  *Streptomyces griseus* subsp. *griseus* NBRC 13350. | 23.0 |
|  |  *Mycobacterium bovis* AF2122/97. | 23.4 |
|  |  *Arthrobacter aurescens* TC1. | 21.8 |
|  |  *Propionibacterium acnes* KPA171202. | 21.5 |
|  |  *Bifidobacterium longum* NCC2705. | 17.5 |
|  |  *Corynebacterium glutamicum* ATCC 13032 (Bielefeld). | 21.3 |
|  |  *Bifidobacterium longum* DJO10A. | 17.0 |
|  |  *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* F11. | 22.8 |
|  |  *Bifidobacterium adolescentis* ATCC 15703. | 17.5 |
| Firmicutes | **16.6** |
|  |  *Caldicellulosiruptor saccharolyticus* DSM 8903. | 12.1 |
|  |  *Clostridium beijerinckii* NCIMB 8052. | 16.9 |
|  |  *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* FZB42. | 20.4 |
|  |  *Lactobacillus acidophilus* NCFM. | 19.9 |
|  |  *Bacillus cereus* ATCC 10987. | 19.1 |
|  |  *Bacillus* subtilis subsp. *subtilis* str. 168. | 19.7 |
|  |  *Streptococcus* *pneumoniae* CGSP14. | 14.5 |
|  |  *Clostridium* *kluyveri* DSM 555. | 14.5 |
|  |  *Lactobacillus* *reuteri* F275. | 14.8 |
|  |  *Lactobacillus* *salivarius* UCC118. | 13.7 |
| Proteobacteria | **19.8** |
|  |  *Shewanella* *halifaxensis* HAW-EB4. | 26.7 |
|  |  *Campylobacter* *jejuni* subsp. *doylei* 269.97. | 13.7 |
|  |  *Helicobacter* *pylori* Shi470. | 18.5 |
|  |  *Pseudomonas* *putida* W619. | 23.9 |
|  |  *Syntrophobacter* *fumaroxidans* MPOB. | 17.7 |
|  |  *Rhizobium* *etli* CIAT 652. | 19.8 |
|  |  *Escherichia* *coli* ATCC 8739. | 20.9 |
|  |  *Escherichia* *coli* O157-H7 str. Sakai. | 18.6 |
|  |  *Actinobacillus* *succinogenes* 130Z. | 20.5 |
|  |  *Helicobacter* *acinonychis* str. Sheeba. | 17.4 |
| Bacteroidetes | **24.9** |
|  |  Candidatus *Amoebophilus* *asiaticus* 5a2. | 14.1 |
|  |  *Parabacteroides* *distasonis* ATCC 8503. | 28.8 |
|  |  *Porphyromonas* *gingivalis* W83. | 18.8 |
|  |  *Flavobacterium* *johnsoniae* UW101. | 28.7 |
|  |  *Bacteroides* *vulgatus* ATCC 8482. | 28.6 |
|  |  *Bacteroides* *fragilis* YCH46. | 28.0 |
|  |  *Gramella* *forsetii* KT0803. | 25.2 |
|  |  *Salinibacter* *ruber* DSM 13855. | 19.0 |
|  |  *Porphyromonas* *gingivalis* ATCC 33277. | 21.8 |
|  |  *Bacteroides* *thetaiotaomicron* VPI-5482. | 32.0 |
|  |  *Bacteroides* *fragilis* NCTC 9343. | 29.1 |
|  |  *Cytophaga* *hutchinsonii* ATCC 33406. | 26.8 |
|  |  *Flavobacterium* *psychrophilum* JIP02/86. | 22.5 |
| Chlamydiae | **15.8** |
|  | *Chlamydia* *trachomatis* D/UW-3/CX | 15.6 |
|  | *Chlamydophila* *felis* Fe/C-56  | 16.7 |
|  | Candidatus *Protochlamydia* amoebophila UWE25 | 12.1 |
|  | *Chlamydophila* *abortus* S26-3  | 15.9 |
|  | *Chlamydophila* *caviae* GPIC  | 18.2 |
|  | *Chlamydia* *muridarum* Nigg  | 16.3 |
|  | *Chlamydophila* *pneumoniae* J138 | 16.0 |
|  | *Chlamydophila* *pneumoniae* AR39  | 15.5 |
|  | *Chlamydia* *trachomatis* 434/Bu | 15.7 |
|  | *Chlamydia* *trachomatis* L2b/UCH-1/proctitis  | 15.7 |
|  | *Chlamydophila* *pneumoniae* CWL029 | 15.9 |
|  | *Chlamydia* *trachomatis* A/HAR-13 | 15.9 |
|  | *Chlamydophila* *pneumoniae* TW-183  | 15.6 |
| Spirochetes | **17.4** |
|  | *Leptospira* *interrogans* serovar *Copenhageni* str. Fiocruz L1-130 C1 | 16.6 |
|  | *Treponema* *denticola* ATCC 35405  | 20.7 |
|  | *Leptospira* *interrogans* serovar *Lai* str. 56601 C1 | 12.9 |
|  | *Treponema* *pallidum* subsp. *pallidum* str. Nichols  | 18.7 |
|  | *Borrelia* *burgdorferi* B31  | 21.6 |
|  | *Leptospira* *biflexa* serovar *Patoc* strain 'Patoc 1 (Ames)' C1  | 22.3 |
|  | *Treponema* *pallidum* subsp. *pallidum* SS14  | 18.7 |
|  | *Borrelia* *hermsii* DAH  | 13.6 |
|  | *Leptospira* *biflexa* serovar *Patoc* strain 'Patoc 1 (Paris)' C1  | 19.4 |
|  | *Borrelia* *afzelii* PKo  | 15.5 |
|  | *Leptospira* *borgpetersenii* serovar *Hardjo*-*bovis* JB197 C1 | 16.4 |
|  | *Leptospira* *borgpetersenii* serovar *Hardjo*-*bovis* L550 C1 | 16.6 |
|  | *Borrelia* *garinii* PBi  | 13.6 |
| Aquificales & Thermotogae | **13.7** |
|  | *Thermotoga* *maritima* MSB8  | 13.4 |
|  | *Thermotoga* sp. RQ2  | 14.7 |
|  | *Fervidobacterium* *nodosum* Rt17-B1 | 13.6 |
|  | *Thermotoga* *lettingae* TMO  | 17.7 |
|  | *Thermosipho* *melanesiensis* BI429  | 12.0 |
|  | *Thermotoga* *petrophila* RKU-1 | 14.1 |
|  | *Petrotoga* *mobilis* SJ95  | 13.0 |
|  | *Aquifex* *aeolicus* VF5  | 11.5 |
|  | *Sulfurihydrogenibium* sp. YO3AOP1  | 13.7 |
| Verrucomicrobiae  | **25.6** |
|  | *Verrucomicrobium* *spinosum* DSM 4136  | 27.2 |
|  | *Opitutus* *terrae* PB90-1 | 30.4 |
|  | *Akkermansia* *muciniphila* ATCC BAA-835 | 25.3 |
|  | *Methylacidiphilum* *infernorum* V4 | 13.1 |
|  | *Chthoniobacter* *flavus* Ellin428 | 29.6 |
|  | *Opitutaceae* *bacterium* TAV2 | 25.1 |
|  | *Pedosphaera* *parvula* Ellin514 | 28.7 |