

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details												Outgroup Strain Details ^g																			
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f												IA11	SE11	F58401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sb227	B18 BS512			
									D1	Sd197	K12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IAI39	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	SE8	APEC O1	UT189	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F58401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sb227
t	68	a	68	a	68	i	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
-	229	c	230	c	230	ins	-	O157	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
a	1772	g	1790	g	1790	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
g	3117	t	3135	t	3135	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
c	3160	a	3178	a	3178	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
t	11664	g	11682	g	11682	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	13083	c	13101	c	13101	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t	15216	c	15234	c	15234	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	15594	c	15612	c	15612	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	15595	t	15613	t	15613	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a	16562	g	16580	g	16580	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	17595	t	17613	t	17613	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
c	17675	t	17693	t	17693	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
c	18693	a	18711	a	18711	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	18853	-	18870	g	18871	del	g	Sakai	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
-	18976	t	18994	t	18995	ins	-	O157	+++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
a	23590	g	23608	g	23609	s	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
g	24215	a	24233	a	24234	ns	a	CB9615	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
g	24797	a	24815	a	24816	i	a	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	24966	c	24984	c	24985	i	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	27124	a	27142	a	27143	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	29411	a	29429	a	29430	s	a	CB9615	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
t	33059	a	33077	a	33078	s	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	35214	t	35232	t	35233	s	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
t	36586	c	36604	c	36605	s	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	37875	g	37893	g	37894	s	g	CB9615	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	39881	t	39899	t	39900	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	41163	g	41181	g	41182	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
t	45898	a	45916	a	45917	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
-	46532	5	46551	5	46552	del	5	CB9615	++	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5				
a	46568	g	46591	g	46592	i	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	47781	c	47804	c	47805	s	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	47895	g	47918	g	47919	s	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
g	48249	a	48272	a	48273	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
t	48524	c	48547	c	48548	i	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
a	48749	t	48772	t	48773	s	t	CB9615	++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t						
g	49107	a	49130	a	49131	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
c	51697	t	51720	t	51721	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
c	53672	t	53695	t	53696	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
t	53692	c	53715	c	53716	s	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t						
t	54352	a	54375	a	54376	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t						
g	61437	a	61460	a	61461	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
-	61782	6	61806	6	61807	del	6	CB9615	+++	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6					
c	61887	t	61916	t	61917	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
a	62434	c	62463	c	62464	ns	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
g	63098	t	63127	t	63128	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
t	64021	c	64050	c	64051	ns	?	O55/O157	+-	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a						
-	64037	15	64067	15	64068	del	15	CB9615	+	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
c	68672	a	68716	a	68717	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
c	68934	t	68978	t	68979	s	c	O157	++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
t	70349	c	70393	c	70394	ns	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
a	72621	g	72665	g	72666	s	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
g	77729	c	77773	c	77774	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
c	80607	t	80651	t	80652	i	c	O157	+	t	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
g	81624	a	81668	a	81669	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
t	84216	c	84260	c	84261	s	c	CB9615	++	c	c	t	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
c	84264	t	84308	t	84309	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
a	88405	g	88449	g	88450	i	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g							
c	88632	t	88676	t	88677	i	t	CB9615	+	t	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
c	88657	t	88701	t	88702	i	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
c	88938	g	88982	g	88983	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g							
c	92110	t	92154	t	92155	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
a	97089	g	97133	g	97134	s	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g							
g	97345	t	97389	t	97390	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g							
a	98791	g	98835	g	98836	s	g	CB9615																							

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O55 and O157 genome site details											Outgroup Strain Details ^g																							
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1	Sd197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IAI39	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	SE8	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F58401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sb227	B18 BS512	
c	230277	t	230317	t	230318	nc	t	CB9615	++	t	t	t	c	t	t	t	t	c	g	g	t	g	t	g	c	c	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t
a	232057	t	232097	t	232098	nc	a	O157	++	a	g	a	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	
t	232171	a	232211	a	232212	i	a	CB9615	++	a	a	a	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
c	234989	t	235029	t	235030	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	t	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	
g	235392	t	235432	t	235433	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	238455	t	238495	t	238496	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	239551	t	239591	t	239592	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
-	240577	t	240618	t	240619	ins	-	O157	++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
g	241801	a	241842	a	241843	i	?	O55/O157	+/-	a																								
g	242655	a	242696	a	242697	ns	a	CB9615	++	a																								
a	243251	t	243292	t	243293	ns	a	O157	++	a																								
t	243673	a	243714	a	243715	ns	t	O157	+++	t																								
c	249929	-	249997	-	249998	del	c	O157	++++	t																								
12	252262	-	252329	-	252330	ins	-	CB9615	+	12																								
t	252743	g	252799	g	252800	s	g	CB9615	++++	g																								
t	253251	g	253307	g	253308	ns	t	O157	++++	t																								
c	254002	t	254058	t	254059	s	c	O157	++++	c																								
c	254531	t	254587	t	254588	ns	c	O157	++++	c																								
c	255144	t	255200	t	255201	ns	c	O157	+++	c																								
a	255682	g	255738	g	255739	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g																								
g	257039	t	257095	t	257096	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t																								
-	257682	c	257739	c	257740	del	c	CB9615	++++	c																								
t	259498	c	259555	c	259556	s	t	O157	+++	t																								
g	261080	a	261137	a	261138	ns	g	O157	+++	t																								
g	261180	a	261237	a	261238	nc	g	O157	++++	g																								
t	261680	c	261737	c	261738	nc	c	CB9615	++++	c																								
a	261984	c	262041	c	262042	nc	c	CB9615	++++	c																								
g	263106	t	263163	t	263164	ns	g	O157	+++	t																								
t	263595	c	263652	c	263653	i	c	CB9615	+++	c																								
a	263615	g	263672	g	263673	i	a	O157	+++	a																								
a	263644	g	263701	g	263702	i	a	O157	+	a																								
t	263864	c	263921	c	263922	ns	t	O157	+++	t																								
c	264871	t	264928	t	264929	ns	c	Sakai	+++	c																								
a	264913	c	264970	c	264971	ns	a	O157	+++	a																								
a	265088	g	265145	g	265146	s	g	CB9615	+++	g																								
g	265366	t	265423	t	265424	ns	g	O157	+++	t																								
c	266558	a	266615	a	266616	s	a	CB9615	+++	c																								
a	267035	g	267092	g	267093	nc	a	O157	+	a																								
t	267119	c	267176	c	267177	nc	c	CB9615	+	c																								
t	267128	c	267185	c	267186	nc	c	CB9615	+	c																								
a	268156	t	268213	t	268214	nc	a	O157	++++	a																								
c	269060	t	269117	t	269118	nc	c	O157	++++	c																								
a	269127	g	269184	g	269185	nc	g	CB9615	++	g																								
c	269494	t	269551	t	269552	nc	c	O157	++++	c																								
a	274826	g	272354	g	272355	ns	a	O157	++	t																								
c	274856	t	272384	t	272385	ns	t	CB9615	+	t																								
g	275323	c	272851	c	272852	ns	g	O157	++++	g																								
t	275648	g	273176	g	273177	s	t	O157	++++	t																								
c	276395	t	273923	t	273924	ns	c	O157	++	c																								
t	276826	c	274354	c	274355	s	c	CB9615	+++	c																								
a	276978	g	274506	g	274507	ns	a	O157	+++	a																								
t	277259	c	274787	c	274788	s	c	CB9615	+	a																								
c	277447	t	274975	t	274976	s	c	O157	+++	c																								
c	282822	a	280350	a	280351	ns	c	O157	++++	c																								
t	282980	c	280508	c	280509	s	c	CB9615	++++	c																								
g	283888	a	281416	a	281417	i	a	CB9615	++++	a																								
ta	286656	-	284183	-	284184	del	ta	O157	++++	ta		ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta	ta			
g	286955	a	284481	a	284482	i	g	O157	++++	g		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	287423	a	284949	a	284950	s	g	O157	++++	g		t	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	287952	a	285478	a	285479	i	g	O157	++++	g		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	288072	t	285598	t	285599	i	c	O157	+++	c		c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t	288917	c	286355	c	286356	s	c	CB9615	+	c		c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g	290345	a	287783	a	287784	s	g	O157	++++	g		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	291772	a	289210	a	289																													

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Page 7

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CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1 So197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UT189	E24377A	lAl1	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512
c	631837	t	591849	t	591852	i	c	O157	++	c				c																		
c	631945	t	591957	t	591960	i	c	O157	++	c				c																		
a	632912	g	592924	g	592927	i	g	CB9615	++	g				g																		
t	633466	g	593478	g	593481	i	t	O157	++	t				t																		
c	635889	t	595901	t	595904	i	c	O157	++	c				c																		
g	638274	a	598277	a	597971	ns	g	O157	++	g				g																		
c	639084	c	599087	t	598781	ns	c	EDL933	+					c																		
a	640472	t	600475	t	600169	ns	a	O157	++	a				a																		
t	640746	g	600749	g	600443	ns	t	O157	++	t				t																		
c	640777	t	600780	t	600474	s	t	CB9615	++	t																						
t	643932	c	603935	c	603629	ns	c	CB9615	++	c				c																		
a	647451	g	607454	g	607148	i	g	CB9615	++++	g				g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	653488	a	613491	a	613185	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	655320	t	615323	t	615017	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a	656759	g	616762	g	616456	i	a	O157	++++	a																						
t	657107	c	617110	c	616804	nc	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	t	c																			
c	657395	t	617398	t	617092	nc	t	CB9615	++	t	c	c	c																			
g	657780	-	617782	-	617476	ins	-	CB9615	++++	-	-	-	-																			
g	658211	a	618213	a	617907	nc	g	O157	++++	c	g	g	g																			
t	658750	c	618752	c	618446	nc	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c																			
t	659704	t	619706	c	619400	nc	c	EDL933	-	c	c	c	c																			
t	661509	g	621511	g	621205	i	t	O157	+	t																						
c	664354	t	624356	t	624050	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c																		
c	664765	t	624767	t	624461	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t																		
c	664937	g	624939	g	624633	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c																		
t	665007	c	625009	c	624703	i	c	CB9615	++	c	g	g	g	g																		
a	666492	g	626494	g	626188	i	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a																		
a	666494	g	626496	g	626190	i	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a																		
a	668603	t	628605	t	628299	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a																		
c	672541	t	632543	t	632237	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
a	672642	t	632644	a	632338	ns	a	Sakai	+++	a	a	a	a	a																		
a	673092	c	633094	c	632788	ns	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
a	674435	g	634437	g	634131	s	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a																		
g	677415	a	637417	a	637111	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g																		
a	677670	t	637672	t	637366	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a																		
g	681844	a	641846	a	641540	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g																		
c	683642	t	643644	t	643338	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
t	683982	a	643984	a	643678	ns	t	O157	+++	t	c	t	t	t																		
a	684712	c	644714	c	644408	ns	a	O157	++	a	a	a	a	a																		
g	685860	a	645862	a	645556	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g																		
a	686819	t	646821	t	646515	s	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t																		
t	688431	c	648433	c	648127	s	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
c	688902	t	648904	c	648598	s	t	Sakai	-	t	c	c	c	c																		
g	690330	-	650331	-	650025	del	9	O157	++	9	-	9	-	-																		
t	690361	c	650354	c	650048	i	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
c	691651	t	651644	t	651338	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
t	691836	g	651829	g	651523	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g																		
c	692304	t	652297	t	651991	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
g	692684	a	652677	a	652371	ns	a	CB9615	+++	a	a	a	a	a																		
a	693275	g	653268	g	652962	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g																		
t	696482	c	656475	c	656169	s	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
g	696808	t	656801	t	656495	ns	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t																		
t	750817	c	661395	c	661089	s	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
a	751009	g	661587	g	661281	s	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a																		
c	751234	t	661812	t	661506	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
g	751937	a	662515	a	662209	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g																		
a	754142	c	664720	c	664414	ns	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c																		
g	754331	a	664909	a	664603	ns	g	O157																								

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Page 9

O55 and O157 genome site details												Outgroup Strain Details ^g																						
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1	S0197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IAT39	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	APEC O1	ED1a	CFT073	S88	UT189	E24377A	IAT1	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 245T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512	
c	892318	t	802855	t	802638	s	c	O157	++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	t	t	t	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
c	896542	t	807079	t	806862	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	t	t	t	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
a	896878	g	807415	g	807198	i	g	CB9615	++	g	a	a	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
t	897278	g	807815	g	807598	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
a	897471	-	808007	-	807790	del	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	
c	897532	t	808068	t	807851	i	c	O157	++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
g	897625	c	808161	c	807944	i	g	O157	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	897675	g	808211	g	807994	i	c	O157	++	c	g	c	g	c	g	c	g	c	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
t	898304	c	808840	c	808623	i	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
c	899287	c	809823	t	809606	i	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
g	899511	a	810047	a	809830	i	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	
-	901691	t	812228	t	813882	ins	-	O157	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
g	901936	t	812473	t	814127	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	
c	902166	t	812703	c	814357	s	c	Sakai	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
a	902658	g	813195	g	814849	i	a	O157	+	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	
a	902798	c	813335	c	814989	i	c	CB9615	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
a	902830	-	813366	-	815020	ins	-	CB9615	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
a	903672	g	814208	g	815862	i	a	O157	+	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
g	905707	c	816243	c	817897	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	908396	c	818932	c	820586	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
c	911565	t	822101	t	823755	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	912916	g	823452	g	825106	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
g	914500	t	825036	t	826690	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	915318	g	825854	g	827508	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
c	916121	t	826657	t	828311	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	916869	c	827405	c	829059	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
a	917023	g	827559	g	829213	s	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
c	917398	t	827934	t	829588	s	c	O157	++	c	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
g	923458	t	833994	t	835648	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	925663	c	836199	c	837853	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
-	933088	c	843625	c	845279	del	t	CB9615	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
a	935650	g	846247	g	847901	s	g	CB9615	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t	935664	c	846261	c	847915	ns	c	CB9615	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
a	942723	g	853320	g	854974	i	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
a	942938	t	853535	t	855189	i	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	943839	c	854436	c	856090	nc	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
-	943855	t	854453	t	856107	del	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c	944275	g	854873	t	856527	nc	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
a	946770	g	857368	g	859022	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a	951871	g	862388	g	864042	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	954619	g	865136	g	866790	nc	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	954824	g	865341	g	866995	nc	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	955899	c	866307	c	867961	ns	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	956193	a	866601	a	868255	ns	a	CB9615	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
g	957155	t	867563	t	869217	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
6	958265	6	868673	-	870326	del	6	CB9615	+++	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6			
c	959012	-	869419	-	871067	ins	-	CB9615	+++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
a	961804	g	872211	g	873859	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	963826	c	874233	c	875881	s	c	CB9615	++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
g	965503	a	875910	a	877558	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g																				

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																								
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b		Sakai base ^a		EDL933 Site ^b		EDL933 base ^a		type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f																						
	CB9615	Site ^b	Sakai	Site ^b	EDL933	Site ^b	EDL933	base ^a					D1	Sd197	K12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IAI39	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	SE88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046
t	996083	-	899053	-	900700	del	t	O157	+				t																					
-	996158	g	899129	g	900776	del	t	CB9615	+				g																					
-	997085	-	900056	t	901704	indel	?	Sakai/EDL933	+/-																									
t	997114	-	900084	-	901732	ins	-	CB9615	+																									
t	999104	c	902073	c	903721	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
t	999601	a	902570	a	904218	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
a	1000575	g	903544	g	905192	ns	g	CB9615	+++																									
c	1002051	t	905020	t	906668	ns	t	CB9615	+++																									
g	1004630	c	907599	c	909247	ns	c	CB9615	+++																									
g	1004654	a	907623	a	909271	ns	g	O157	+++																									
-	1004659	t	907629	t	909277	ins	-	O157	+++																									
c	1005278	a	908248	a	909896	nc	c	O157	+++																									
t	1006082	c	909052	c	910700	nc	c	CB9615	+++																									
t	1007903	g	910873	g	912521	ns	t	O157	++++																									
c	1009782	t	912752	t	914400	s	c	O157	++++																									
t	1011066	c	914036	c	915684	s	c	CB9615	++++																									
c	1012126	a	915096	a	916744	ns	a	CB9615	++++																									
a	1012250	g	915220	g	916868	ns	a	O157	++++																									
t	1013262	g	916232	g	917880	ns	g	CB9615	++++																									
a	1013575	c	916545	c	918193	ns	c	CB9615	+++																									
a	1015896	g	918866	g	920514	s	g	CB9615	++																									
-	1016356	-	919326	a	920975	ins	-	EDL933	++++																									
-	1016361	-	919331	c	920981	ins	-	EDL933	++++																									
-	1016366	-	919336	t	920987	ins	-	EDL933	++++																									
a	1016982	g	919952	g	921603	s	g	CB9615	++																									
t	1020862	t	923831	c	925482	s	?	EDL933	+/-																									
-	1024463	g	927433	g	929084	ins	-	O157	+																									
a	1025582	t	928552	t	930203	i	t	CB9615	+																									
c	1025667	g	928637	g	930288	ns	c	O157	+																									
c	1026110	g	929080	g	930731	ns	c	O157	+																									
a	1026181	g	929151	g	930802	s	g	CB9615	+																									
g	1026207	a	929177	a	930828	ns	g	O157	+																									
t	1026718	c	929688	c	931339	i	c	CB9615	++++	c																								
-	1026780	-	929750	t	931402	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-																							
c	1029070	t	932040	t	933692	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	1030905	t	933875	t	935527	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t	1032276	g	935246	g	936898	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
-	1032378	-	935348	t	937001	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
c	1032603	a	935573	c	937226	i	c	Sakai	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1036237	g	939207	t	940860	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
g	1037023	a	939993	a	941646	s	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
a	1038537	g	941507	g	943160	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	1038922	t	941892	t	943545	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	1038978	a	941948	a	943601	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	1046452	t	949422	t	951075	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1048669	g	951639	g	953292	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	1051769	g	954739	g	956392	i	g	CB9615	++	g																								
t	1051786	c	954756	c	956409	i	t	O157	++	t																								
t	1053247	-	961621	c	957870	ns	c	CB9615	+																									
a	1054190	g	957160	g	958813	ns	g	CB9615	++	g																								
a	1054323	c	957293	c	958946	i	c	CB9615	++	c																								
g	1054946	a	957916	a	959569	ns	a	CB9615	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
g	1055628	t	958598	t	960251	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
-	1057732	-	960702	t	962356	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
c	1058153	t	961123	t	962777	s	t	CB9615	++	t	c	c	c	c	t	t	c	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1058306	g	961276	g	962930	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	1058585	g	961555	t	963209	s	g	EDL933	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
-	1058976	-	961946	c	963601	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
t	1059011	a	961981	a	963																													

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																									
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1 So197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512			
-	1080413	-	983394	a	985052	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
c	1082555	t	985536	t	987194	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1083329	-	986309	-	987967	del	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1084204	c	987184	c	988842	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1084477	a	987457	a	989115	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	1084813	a	987793	a	989451	i	a	CB9615	++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
t	1086319	g	988299	g	990957	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	1087266	c	990246	c	991904	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1088267	t	991247	t	992905	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1088417	c	991397	c	993055	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	1088690	g	991670	g	993328	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
t	1089463	c	992443	c	994101	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1089842	t	992822	t	994480	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1092599	g	995579	g	997237	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1093284	c	996264	c	997922	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	1094739	a	997719	a	999377	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	1095290	a	998270	a	999928	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	1096370	t	999350	t	1001008	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	1097831	a	1000811	a	1002469	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	1099295	t	1002275	t	1003933	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
t	1108324	g	1011304	g	1012962	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	1108788	t	1011768	t	1013426	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
a	1110546	g	1013526	g	1015184	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	1112154	a	1015134	a	1016792	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	1112285	c	1015265	t	1016923	i	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
-	1112393	t	1015373	c	1017032	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
t	1113392	c	1016372	c	1018031	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t	1113428	g	1016408	g	1018067	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a	1114264	g	1017244	g	1018903	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	1115211	t	1018191	t	1019850	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	1115829	c	1018809	c	1020468	i	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g	1117888	a	1020868	a	1022527	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a	1118712	g	1021692	g	1023351	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
a	1119979	g	1022959	g	1024618	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
g	1120125	a	1023105	a	1024764	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	t	t	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	1120325	g	1023305	g	1024964	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	1122230	g	1025210	g	1026869	i	t	O157	+																										
g	1123758	t	1026738	t	1028397	ns	t	CB9615	+																										
g	1124239	a	1027219	a	1028878	ns	g	O157	++	g																									
g	1124850	a	1027830	a	1029489	ns	g	O157	++	g																									
c	1126043	t	1029023	t	1030682	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
g	1127367	a	1030347	a	1032006	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
c	1129930	t	1032910	t	1034569	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	1130628	c	1033608	c	1035268	i	c	CB9615	++	c																									
t	1130713	g	1033693	g	1035353	nc	t	O157	+++	a																									
t	1131140	c	1034120	c	1035780	nc	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	1131296	t	1034276	t	1035936	nc	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c	1131422	a	1034402	a	1036062	nc	a	CB9615	+++	a																									
g	1131759	t	1034739	t	1036399	nc	t	CB9615	+++	t																									
-	1131929	t	103																																

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																							
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1	Sd197	K12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IAI39	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	SE88	APEC O1	UTI189	E24377A	IA1	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sb227	B18 BS512
t	1165450	g	1068438	g	1157661	i	g	CB9615	++++																								
t	1166262	c	1069250	c	1158473	ns	c	CB9615	++++																								
a	1168158	a	1071146	g	1160369	ns	a	EDL933	++++	a	a	a	a	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	1168985	t	1071973	t	1161196	i	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
c	1171629	t	1074617	t	1163840	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1172252	t	1075240	t	1164463	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1178467	c	1081455	c	1170678	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	1180804	g	1083792	g	1173015	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	1183760	a	1086748	a	1175971	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
c	1184354	t	1087342	t	1176565	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1185822	c	1088810	c	1178033	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	1186891	a	1089879	a	1179102	i	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
a	1187559	t	1090547	t	1179770	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a	1192110	t	1095098	t	1184321	s	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
a	1192807	c	1095795	c	1185018	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
t	1193541	c	1096529	c	1185752	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	1196698	a	1099686	n	1188909	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	1198705	a	1101693	a	1190916	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
t	1198848	a	1101836	a	1191059	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
a	1201044	g	1104032	g	1193255	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	1204963	c	1107951	c	1197174	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	1206013	g	1109001	g	1198224	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	1206249	t	1109237	t	1198460	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
c	1208356	t	1111344	t	1200567	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
-	1212328	a	1115317	a	1204540	ins	?	EDL933	+-																								
-	1213855	a	1116845	a	1206068	ins	-	O157	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
a	1214573	t	1117563	t	1206786	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
g	1215788	t	1118778	t	1208001	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
t	1216472	c	1119462	c	1208685	s	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
t	1218645	g	1121635	g	1210858	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	1219673	a	1122663	a	1211886	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1221099	a	1124089	a	1213312	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	1221362	t	1124352	t	1213575	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	1224126	t	1127116	t	1216339	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
-	1224147	4	1127138	4	1216361	del	4	CB9615	++++	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4				
c	1225775	t	1128769	t	1217992	nc	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
c	1226764	t	1130668	t	1219891	nc	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1229262	t	1132256	t	1221479	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1229308	c	1132302	c	1221525	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1229795	c	1132789	c	1222012	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1230476	t	1133470	t	1222693	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	1230602	c	1133596	c	1222819	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
t	1230870	-	1133863	-	1223086	del	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
t	123217	c	1136210	c	1225433	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1234198	t	1137191	t	1226414	i	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	1235116	t	1138109	t	1227332	s	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
c	1237218	t	1140211	t	1229434	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	1238514	g	1141507	g	1230730	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	1240217	g	1143210	g	1232433	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
g	1246780	a	1149773	a	1238996	i	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
c	1247530	g	1150523	g	1239746	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1247802	t	1150795	t	1240018	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	1248598	c	1151591	c	1240814	s	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	1251306	c	1154299	c	1243522	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1256702	a	1159695	a	1248918	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
g	1257691	a	1160684	a	1249907	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a	1257704	g	1160697	g	1249920	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	1257905	t	1160898	t	1250121	i	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
a	1258054	g	1161047	g	1250270	i	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
-	1258162	-	1161238	-	1250462	ins	-	EDL933	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	1258162	t	1164430	Y																													

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																						
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1 So197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IAI39	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IAI1	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512
-	1290680	a	1243278	a	1328095	ins	-	O157	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
a	1291024	g	1243622	g	1328439	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	
c	1293262	t	1245860	t	130677	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
t	1293421	c	1246019	c	1330836	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
-	1293426	a	1273436	c	1357447	i	a	EDL933	+	g	g	g	g	g	a	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
-	1293426	t	1295619	c	1379630	ns	t	EDL933	++	t	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
-	1293426	c	1296281	t	1380292	ns	c	EDL933	++	c	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
-	1293426	g	1299967	a	1383978	ns	g	EDL933	++	g	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
-	1293426	c	1304915	a	1388926	ns	?	Sakai/EDL933	+-																							
-	1293426	a	1308169	c	1391910	ns	a	EDL933	+																							
t	1293800	-	1309105	-	1392877	del	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	
g	1295631	t	1310870	t	1394642	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	1296179	t	1311418	t	1395190	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
c	1297967	t	1313206	t	1396978	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
c	1298160	g	1313399	g	1397171	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	1299586	t	1314825	t	1398597	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
a	1301611	g	1316850	g	1400622	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a	1301972	t	1317211	a	1400983	ns	a	Sakai	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
g	1302302	a	1317541	a	1401313	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
a	1304300	g	1319539	g	1403311	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	1304828	g	1320067	t	1403839	i	c	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	1305638	a	1320877	a	1404649	s	a	CB9615	++	a	g	a	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
t	1305866	c	1321105	c	1404877	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	1306310	a	1321549	a	1405321	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	1306455	-	1321693	-	1405465	ins	-	CB9615	++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
c	1307974	g	1323206	g	1406978	i	g	CB9615	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
-	1308135	t	1323368	t	1407140	ins	-	O157	++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
a	1309018	g	1324251	g	1408023	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	1312062	g	1327295	g	1411067	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
t	1312561	a	1327875	a	1411647	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
t	1315308	c	1330622	c	1414394	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
-	1316705	t	1332020	t	1415792	del	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
g	1317032	a	1332347	a	1416119	nc	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
c	1317388	t	1332703	t	1416475	nc	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	1320153	g	1335468	g	1419240	i	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
t	1320380	c	1335695	c	1419467	i	c	CB9615	+	c	c	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1320900	c	1336215	c	1419987	nc	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
-	1320994	g	1336310	g	1420082	del	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	1323925	t	1339241	t	1423013	ns	?	O55/O157	+-																							
a	1325205	g	1340521	g	1424293	i	?	O55/O157	+-																							
a	1326226	g	1341542	g	1425314	s	?	O55/O157	+-																							
c	1327265	t	1342581	t	1426353	ns	?	O55/O157	+-																							
c	1328035	t	1343351	t	1427123	ns	?	O55/O157	+-																							
a	1333298	c	1348614	c	1432386	i	?	O55/O157	+-																							
t	1337596	c	1352912	c	1436684	s	?	O55/O157	+-																							
a	1338704	t	1354020	t	1437792	ns	?	O55/O157	+-																							
g	1338821	t	1354137	t	1437909	ns	?	O55/O157	+-																							
g	1339221	t	1354537	t	1438309	ns	?	O55/O157	+-																							
c	1341649	t	1356965	t	1440737	ns	?	O55/O157	+-																							
a	1342740	c	1358056	c	1441828	ns	?	O55/O157	+-																							
c	1343015	a	1358331	a	1442103	s	?	O55/O157	+-																							
c	1343227	c	1358543	t	1442315	ns	?	EDL933	+-																							
a	1345873	g	1361189	g	1444961	ns	?	O55/O157	+-																							
g	1349411	t	1364727	t	1448499	s	?	O55/O157	+-																							

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details											Outgroup Strain Details ^g																			
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f																					
										D1	Sd197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	I439	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E2377A	Ia1	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301
-	1355153	c	1441698	Y	1525470	ns	c	EDL933	++++																				c	c
-	1355153	c	1443861	Y	1527633	i	c	EDL933	++++																				c	c
-	1355153	c	1453300	Y	1537072	ns	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
-	1355153	c	1453438	Y	1537210	ns	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
-	1355153	a	1454121	R	1537893	i	a	EDL933	+	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	1355368	g	1456933	g	1542018	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	1355591	c	1457156	c	1542241	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
c	1355672	t	1457237	t	1542322	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
c	1356001	t	1457566	t	1542651	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
a	1360972	g	1462537	g	1547622	i	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
-	1361098	-	1462663	t	1547749	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
g	1371194	a	1472759	a	1557845	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
a	1372957	t	1474522	t	1559608	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
c	1374367	g	1475932	g	1561018	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	1375939	a	1477504	a	1562590	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	1376344	t	1477909	t	1562995	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
t	1376363	c	1477928	c	1563014	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
a	1378271	g	1479836	g	1564922	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	1378863	c	1480428	c	1565514	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	1379105	t	1480670	t	1565756	i	c	O157	++	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
a	1381340	g	1482905	g	1567991	s	c	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	1385077	g	1486642	g	1571728	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	1386372	t	1487937	t	1573023	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	1386770	g	1488335	g	1573421	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	1387885	t	1489450	t	1574536	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g	1388485	a	1490050	a	1575136	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	1392294	c	1493859	c	1578945	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g	1392519	a	1494084	a	1579170	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	1393193	c	1494758	c	1579844	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	1393561	t	1495126	t	1580212	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
g	1396548	a	1498113	a	1583199	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
t	1396667	a	1498232	a	1583318	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
a	1396708	g	1498273	g	1583359	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	1398579	a	1500144	a	1585230	i	t	O157	++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c	1400337	t	1501902	c	1586988	s	c	Sakai	++++	c	c	a	a	a	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g	1403192	a	1504757	a	1589843	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
c	1403319	t	1504884	t	1589970	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
11	1403467	-	1505031	-	1590117	del	11	O157	++++	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11		
t	1403712	c	1505266	t	1590352	ns	t	Sakai	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c	1403981	t	1505535	t	1590621	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c	1408747	t	1510301	t	1595387	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c	1408815	t	1510369	t	1595455	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g	1409254	a	1510808	a	1595894	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
a	1410989	g	1512543	g	1597629	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	1411348	g	1512902	g	1597988	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
t	1411746	a	1513300	a	1598386	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
g	1412854	a	1514408	a	1599494	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
-	1415151	-	1516705	-	1601792	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
t	1419009	9	1520564	9	1606565	del	9	CB9615	++++	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		
t	1419168	c	1520731	t	1605818	i	t	O157	++	t	t	t	c	t	c	t	c	-	t	t	t	c	c	t	t	t	t			
-	1419183	-	1520746	c	1605834	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	1419183	12	1520747	12	1605841	ins	-	O157	++	-	-	-	12	-	12	12	12	12	12	-	-	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	
-	1419209	-	1520784	g	1605879	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
t	1420962	g	1522537	g	1607632	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	1422426	t	1524001	t	1609096	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
-	1423429	-	1525004	t	1610100	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
t	1424402	c	1525977	c	1611073	s	c	CB9615	++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	1426328	c	1527903	c	1612999	s	c	CB9615	++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	1427164	g	1528739	g	1613835	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	1429196	t	1530771	t	1615867	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
a	1430336	g	1531911	g	1617007	s	a	O157	++																					

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details												Outgroup Strain Details ^g																		
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f												SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512			
									D1 So197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IA11						
c	1544337	c	1726913	t	1818849	s	t	EDL933	-	t	t	t	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	
a	1546652	g	1729228	g	1821164	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
g	1547327	c	1729903	c	1821839	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
g	1549665	a	1732419	a	1824355	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
t	1552984	c	1735738	c	1827674	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
t	1554968	a	1737722	a	1829658	s	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
a	1559499	g	1742253	g	1834189	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	t	t	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
c	1559695	a	1742449	a	1834385	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
-	1560567	-	1743321	c	1835258	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
t	1560684	c	1743438	c	1835375	i	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t	1561112	g	1743866	g	1835803	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	1561322	g	1744076	g	1836013	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	1564200	t	1746954	t	1838891	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g	1566220	a	1748974	a	1840911	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
c	1568170	t	1750924	t	1842861	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
-	1568904	-	1751658	g	1843596	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
t	1569663	c	1752417	c	1844355	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
-	1571070	-	1753824	g	1845763	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
g	1571179	a	1753933	a	1845872	i	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
t	1571207	c	1753961	c	1845900	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1571265	a	1754019	a	1845958	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
t	1572002	g	1754756	g	1846695	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
t	1574668	c	1757422	c	1849361	ns	t	O157	++	t	t	t	t	t	t	c	t	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	c				
g	1574689	a	1757443	a	1849382	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
-	1574765	13	1757520	13	1849459	del	13	CB9615	+++								13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13				
t	1574800	-	1757566	-	1849505	ins	-	CB9615	+++																					
t	1574933	a	1757699	a	1849638	s	t	O157	+																					
t	1575107	c	1757873	c	1849812	s	c	CB9615	+																					
c	1575186	a	1757952	a	1849891	ns	a	CB9615	+++																					
a	1575371	c	1758137	c	1850076	s	c	CB9615	+++																					
a	1576080	t	1758846	t	1850785	s	a	O157	+																					
a	1577460	c	1760247	c	1852186	ns	c	CB9615	+++																					
t	1578358	g	1761145	g	1853084	s	g	CB9615	+	g	g	g	g	t	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	1578798	a	1761585	a	1853524	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t	1579211	a	1761998	a	1853937	s	a	CB9615	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
a	1579236	g	1762023	g	1853962	i	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	1579238	t	1762025	t	1853964	i	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
t	1580963	-	1763664	-	1855603	del	t	O157	+																					
c	1581496	g	1764197	g	1856136	s	?	O55/O157	/-	g	g	g	c																	
g	1581655	t	1764356	t	1856295	i	g	O157	+	t	t	g																		
t	1582391	g	1765092	g	1857031	s	t	O157	+++																					
t	1582392	g	1765093	g	1857032	ns	t	O157	+++																					
g	1583975	t	1766676	t	1858615	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	1586661	t	1769362	t	1861301	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	1586959	-	1769659	-	1861598	ins	-	CB9615	+++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
a	1586993	g	1769693	g	1861632	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
t	1587054	g	1769754	g	1861693	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
t	1587098	a	1769798	a	1861737	ns	a	CB9615	+++	a	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
t	1587102	a	1769802	a	1861741	ns	a	CB9615	+++	a	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
t	1587127	c	1769827	c	1861766	ns	t	O157	+	a	a	a	c	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
c	1587129	t	1769829	t	1861768	ns	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
t	1587638	g	1770338	g	1862277	ns	?	O55/O157	/-	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
-	1587669	-	1770369	-	1862309	ins	-	EDL933	+++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
a	1587709	g	1770409	g	1862349	s	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
g	1588294	t	1770994	t	1862934	s	a	CB9615	++	a	a	a	a	g	a	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	1588339	t	1771039</																											

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details												Outgroup Strain Details ^g																	
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f												c	c	c	c					
									D1 So197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	lA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 245T	F2a 301	SS Ss046
t	1870552	c	2066088	c	2022385	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c		c	c	c															
t	1870598	a	2066134	a	2022339	ns	a	CB9615	+++	a		a	a	a															
g	1870717	a	2066253	a	2022220	i	a	CB9615	++++	a		a	a	a															
t	1871038	c	2066574	c	2021899	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c		c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
c	1871953	t	2067489	t	2020984	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
t	1871974	c	2067510	c	2020963	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t													
g	1871991	a	2067527	a	2020946	i	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a													
a	1872069	g	2067605	g	2020868	i	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a													
t	1873553	g	2069089	g	2019384	nc	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
a	1874145	g	2069681	g	2018792	nc	g	CB9615	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	1876247	a	2071783	a	2016690	nc	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	1878946	t	2074660	c	2013813	ns	c	Sakai	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g	1879371	t	2075085	t	2013388	i	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
a	1880106	t	2075820	t	2012653	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
-	1882068	-	2077782	g	2010690	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																				
t	1882216	a	2077930	a	2010542	s	a	CB9615	++	a	a	a	a	t	a	t	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
c	1883315	t	2079029	t	2009443	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
g	1883933	t	2079647	t	2008825	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
a	1884831	g	2080545	g	2007927	s	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
c	1886424	-	2082137	-	2006335	del	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
c	1888850	a	2084563	a	2003909	i	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	1889802	g	2085515	g	2002957	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
10	1890039	-	2085751	-	2002721	del	10	O157	+++	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10				
g	1891521	a	2087224	a	2001248	s	a	CB9615	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a													
a	1893302	g	2089005	g	1999467	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
g	1896021	a	2091724	a	1996748	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
c	1897726	-	2093428	-	1995044	del	c	O157	++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
t	1897751	c	2093453	c	1995019	i	c	CB9615	++	c	t	t	t	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
c	1898804	t	2094506	t	1993966	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
g	1899648	t	2095350	t	1993122	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
t	1900706	c	2096408	c	1992064	s	c	CB9615	+++	t	c	c	c	c	c	c													
g	1904352	a	2100054	a	1988418	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
g	1904360	a	2100062	a	1988410	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
c	1904900	g	2100602	g	1987870	i	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
c	1905233	t	2100935	t	1987537	ns	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t													
g	1908215	a	2103917	a	1984555	i	g	O157	+++	a	g	g	g	a	g	g													
g	1909694	a	2105396	a	1983076	i	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
t	1911433	c	2107135	c	1981337	s	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
t	1912162	c	2107864	c	1980608	i	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
g	1913790	t	2109492	t	1978980	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	a	g													
a	1915332	c	2111034	c	1977438	ns	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
t	1915410	c	2111112	c	1977360	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t													
c	1915454	t	2111156	c	1977316	ns	c	Sakai	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
a	1917088	g	2112790	g	1975682	i	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
t	1918516	c	2114218	c	1974254	ns	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
a	1918897	c	2114599	c	1973873	i	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
g	1919642	t	2115344	i	1973128	g	g	Sakai	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
t	1919658	-	2115359	-	1973113	ins	-	CB9615	+++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-													
g	1920168	a	2115869	a	1972603	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
t	1921520	a	2116602	a	1971870	ns	a	CB9615	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a													
t	1923343	t	2118425	t	1970047	ns	a	CB9615	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a													
c	1923497	t	2118579	t	1969893	ns	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t													
t	1924240	c	2119322	c	1969150	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t													
t	1927205	c	2122287	c	1966185	i	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t													
c	1930513	t	2125595	t	1962877	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c													
a	1934653	g	2129735	g	1958737	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
g	1935534	a	2130616	a	1957856	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g													
c	1936657	t	2131739	t	1956733	ns	c	O157	+++																				

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details											Outgroup Strain Details ^g																							
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1 So197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UT189	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sb227	B18 BS512		
t	1954261	c	2149344	c	1939127	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
c	1954479	t	2149562	t	1938909	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
g	1954947	a	2150030	a	1938441	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	1956112	g	2151195	g	1937276	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
a	1956928	g	2152011	g	1936460	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	1960234	g	2155317	g	1933154	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	1961209	t	2156292	t	1932179	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
a	1961836	g	2156919	g	1931552	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	1962473	t	2157556	t	1930915	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
-	1963468	-	2158551	R	1929919	ins	-	EDL933	IUPAC																									
-	1963488	c	2159632	N	1928838	ns	c	EDL933	++++																									
-	1963488	-	2196576	t	1886140	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																									
-	1963488	g	2197766	Y	1884950	ns	g	EDL933	+++																									
-	1963488	c	2201262	R	1881454	ns	c	EDL933	+++	c	c	t	c	c	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
-	1964343	c	2206835	R	1877194	ns	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
-	1964343	c	2206865	R	1877164	ns	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
-	1964343	-	2207415	t	1876613	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																									
-	1964343	-	2207812	a	1876215	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																									
-	1964343	-	2208360	W	1875666	ins	-	EDL933	IUPAC																									
-	1964343	-	2208810	a	1875215	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																									
-	1964343	-	2208854	a	1875170	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																									
-	1964343	-	2208859	a	1875164	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																									
-	1964900	-	2209524	t	1874498	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																									
t	1964910	c	2209534	c	1874488	ns	?	O55/O157	+/-																									
-	1966317	-	2210941	Y	1873080	ins	-	EDL933	IUPAC																									
c	1966775	a	2211399	a	1872622	ns	c	O157	+																									
-	1966812	-	2211436	t	1872584	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																									
-	1966929	g	2211554	g	1872466	ins	-	O157	+																									
t	1966939	c	2211564	c	1872456	i	c	CB9615	+																									
g	1989147	t	2234557	t	2309840	s	t	CB9615	+																									
c	1989511	t	2234921	t	2310204	ns	c	O157	+++																									
c	1991231	g	2236641	a	2311924	s	g	EDL933	++++																									
c	1991243	c	2236653	t	2311936	s	c	EDL933	++++																									
-	1991693	-	2240405	c	2315689	ins	-	EDL933	+																									
-	1991693	a	2249469	g	2324754	i	a	EDL933	+																									
-	1991693	a	2249798	c	2325263	ns	c	Sakai	+																									
c	2012313	t	2255007	t	2330292	i	t	CB9615	++	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
c	2012512	g	2255206	g	23030491	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	2015681	a	2258375	a	2333660	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	2017353	c	2260047	c	2335332	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
t	2017683	g	2260377	g	2335662	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	2017806	g	2260500	g	2335785	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	2018548	g	2261242	g	2336527	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
a	2021482	g	2264176	g	2339461	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
a	2021834	c	2264528	c	2339813	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
c	2028325	c	2271019	t	2346304	i	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
a	2028430	c	2271124	c	2346409	i	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a						
t	2029555	-	2272248	t	2347534	del	t	Sakai	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t						
c	2029777	t	2272470	t	2347756	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t						
a	2031033	c	2273726	c	2349012	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a						
t	2034972	g	2277665	g	2352951	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t						
t	2035765	g	2278458	g	2353744	s	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t						
a	2036980	g	2279673	g	2354959	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	2039344	a	2282037	a	2357323	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	2040319	t	2283012	t	2358298	ns	g	Sakai	++++	g</td																								

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																								
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1	Sd197	K12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IAT39	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	Ed1a	CFT073	S88	APPEC O1	UTT89	E24377A	IAI1	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Ss0227	B18BS512	
a	2288187	g	2497229	g	2572433	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
a	2288436	c	2497478	y	2572682	ns	a	EDL933	IUPAC	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
a	2288436	c	2497478	y	2572682	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
g	2288651	t	2497693	g	2572897	ns	g	Sakai	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
c	2288863	a	2497905	s	2573109	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
c	2291880	t	2500922	t	2576126	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
a	2291913	c	2500955	c	2576159	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
-	2294800	-	2503842	c	2579047	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	2294814	-	2503856	c	2579062	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
g	2295662	a	2504704	a	2579910	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
t	2295847	a	2504889	a	2580095	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t
a	2298152	g	2507194	g	2582400	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
g	2300562	-	2509603	-	2584809	del	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
t	2300616	c	2509657	c	2584863	i	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
-	2300803	a	2509845	a	2585051	ins	-	O157	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
g	2301108	a	2510150	a	2585356	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
a	2301418	g	2510460	g	2585666	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	2301613	t	2510655	t	2585861	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
g	2301816	a	2510858	a	2586064	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
-	2301991	-	2511033	a	2586240	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
t	2303132	t	2512174	c	2587381	s	t	EDL933	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	2305488	t	2514530	g	2589737	i	t	EDL933	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
c	2312217	t	2521259	t	2596466	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
g	2312569	t	2521611	t	2596818	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
a	2313885	c	2522927	c	2598134	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
t	2314782	g	2523824	g	2599031	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	2317964	c	2527006	c	2602213	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
a	2318692	t	2527734	t	2602941	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
g	2319021	a	2528063	a	2603270	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	2319872	a	2528914	a	2604121	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	2320307	c	2529349	c	2604556	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
g	2320858	t	2529900	t	2605107	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a	2321220	c	2530262	c	2605469	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
a	2321374	g	2530416	g	2605623	s	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
-	2322790	-	2531832	t	2607040	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
t	2323458	c	2532500	c	2607708	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t	2323564	c	2532606	c	2607814	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
a	2323593	g	2532635	g	2607843	i	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
g	2329070	a	2538112	a	2613320	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	2329078	a	2538120	a	2613328	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	2329216	a	2538258	a	2613466	i	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
t	2330774	a	2539816	a	2615024	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	2334479	t	2543521	t	2618729	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	2334532	a	2543574	a	2618782	s	g	O157	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	2334850	c	2543892	c	2619100	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	2335397	a	2544439	i	2619647	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	2335505	g	2544547	a	2619755	ns	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	2335606	g	2544648	g	2619856	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	2336882	a	2545924	a	2621132	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	2338943	a	2547985	i	2623193	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	2339180	a	2548222	a	2623430	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	2341266	t	2550308	t	2625516	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	2342447	a	2551489	a	2626697	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	2342607	t	2551649	t	2626857	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
a	2343639	c	2552681	c	2627889	i	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
g	2344752	a	25537																															

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details											Outgroup Strain Details ^g																	
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b		Sakai base ^a		Sakai Site ^b		EDL933 base ^a		EDL933 Site ^b		type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f														
	D1	Sd197	K12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IAI39	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	SE88	APEC O1	UTI189	E24377A	IA1	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sb227	B18 BS512				
a	2371763	g	2580804	g	2656015	i	a	O157	++++	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	2372303	a	2581344	a	2656555	ns	o	O157	++++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	2372492	a	2581533	a	2656744	ns	g	O157	++++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
a	2374999	g	2584040	g	2659251	ns	a	O157	++++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	2375361	a	2584402	a	2659613	s	g	O157	++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
a	2375391	t	2584432	t	2659643	ns	a	O157	++++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	2376622	g	2585663	a	2660874	ns	g	EDL933	++++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	2377229	a	2586270	a	2661481	i	g	O157	++++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	2378270	c	2587311	c	2662522	i	t	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
c	2378739	a	2587780	a	2662991	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
c	2380128	-	2589258	-	2664469	ins	-	CB9615	++	-	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
-	2383981	c	2594559	Y	2669770	ns	c	EDL933	++++																			
-	2383981	c	2594974	M	2670185	ns	a	EDL933	++++																			
-	2383981	a	2599012	g	2674223	ns	a	EDL933	+																			
-	2383981	g	2599019	n	2674230	ns	g	EDL933	+																			
-	2383981	c	2599215	Y	2674426	ns	c	EDL933	+																			
-	2383981	c	2600871	M	2676082	ns	c	EDL933	+																			
-	2383981	c	2601242	N	2676453	ns	c	EDL933	+																			
-	2383981	g	2604364	c	2679575	ns	c	Sakai	++++																			
-	2383981	c	2607997	Y	2683208	ns	c	EDL933	++																			
g	2384842	a	2615002	s	2690213	a	a	CB9615	++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
a	2388067	c	2618227	c	2693438	ns	a	O157	++++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	2389100	t	2619260	t	2694471	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
a	2389485	g	2619645	g	2694856	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	2389899	t	2620059	s	2695270	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
c	2390144	g	2620304	g	2695515	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
g	2390849	a	2621009	a	2696220	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
g	2391182	-	2621341	g	2696553	del	g	Sakai	++++	g	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
g	2394058	a	2624217	c	2699429	i	g	O157	++++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
a	2394114	g	2624273	g	2699485	i	a	O157	++++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
g	2396466	-	2626624	-	2701836	ins	-	CB9615	++	-	c	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
a	2396678	g	2626828	g	2702040	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
c	2396746	t	2626896	t	2702108	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	2397084	c	2627234	c	2702446	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	2397311	c	2627461	c	2702673	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	a	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
a	2400966	c	2631116	c	2706328	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
g	2402711	a	2632861	g	2708073	ns	g	Sakai	++++	g	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
c	2403764	t	2633914	t	2709126	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	2404083	c	2634233	c	2709445	s	t	O157	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
c	2404684	t	2634834	t	2710046	ns	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
a	2405372	g	2635522	g	2710734	s	g	CB9615	++	a	g	a	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
a	2405624	g	2635774	g	2710986	i	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
a	2405650	g	2635800	g	2711012	ns	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
c	2406409	a	2636559	a	2711771	ns	c	O157	+	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
a	2406502	a	2636652	a	2711864	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	2406807	c	2636957	i	2712169	s	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
g	2408232	t	2638382	t	2713594	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
c	2411099	g	2641311	g	2716523	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
t	2412256	c	2642468	t	2717680	ns	t	Sakai	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	2413288	a	2643500	a	2718712	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
a	2413610	g	2643822	g	2719034	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
-	2413944	-	2644156	c	2719369	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c	2418038	t	2648250	t	2723463	i	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
a	2420583	g	2650795	g	2726008	ns	g	CB9615	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
a	2420891	g	2651103	g	2726316	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
-	2422450	-	2652662	g	2727876	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
g	2423064	g	2653276	a	2728490	s	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
t	2423122	c	2653334	g	2728548	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	
c	2426366	t	2656578	t	2731792	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	
g	2427200	t	2657412	t	2732626	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
c	2427557	-	2657768	-	2732982	del	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	2427794	c	2658005	c	2733219	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
-	2428072	t	2658284	t	2733498	del	t	CB9615	+	t</td																		

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Page 26

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																						
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1 So197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UT189	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 245T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512
g	2691980	t	2951226	t	3022493	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
c	2695133	a	2954379	c	3025646	ns	c	Sakai	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
g	2695561	c	2954807	c	3026074	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
g	2697596	c	2956842	c	3028109	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	
g	2698990	g	2958236	-	3029502	del	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	2699285	c	2958531	t	3029797	ns	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
t	2702235	a	2961481	a	3032747	ns	t	O157	+	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c	2702853	t	2962099	t	3033365	s	t	CB9615	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	2704240	t	2963486	t	3034752	ns	c	O157	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	2705029	c	2964275	a	3035541	ns	c	EDL933	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	2705319	t	2964565	t	3035831	ns	g	O157	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	2705767	c	2965013	c	3036279	s	a	O157	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	2708558	t	2967804	t	3039070	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	2710116	c	2969362	c	3040628	s	c	CB9615	++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	2710575	g	2969821	g	3041087	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
t	2712349	c	2971595	c	3042861	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
-	2712394	-	2971640	t	3042907	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
a	2713639	g	2972885	g	3044152	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	2715040	g	2974286	a	3045553	i	a	Sakai	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
t	2716259	-	2975504	-	3046771	del	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
-	2716347	-	2975592	N	3046860	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
a	2717627	c	2976872	c	3048140	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	2717984	a	2977229	a	3048497	s	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
g	2718677	a	2977922	a	3049190	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	2722860	c	2982105	c	3053373	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	2729643	a	2988888	a	3060156	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	2729986	c	2989231	c	3060499	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	2733736	t	2992981	t	3064249	s	g	O157	+	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	2733841	g	2993086	g	3064354	s	g	CB9615	+	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	2735655	a	2994900	a	3066168	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	2741548	g	3000793	g	3072061	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	2743336	c	3002581	c	3073849	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
t	2745239	c	3004484	c	3075752	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	2745585	t	3004830	t	3076098	i	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
c	2746286	t	3005531	t	3076799	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
-	2746385	-	3005630	M	3076899	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
g	2748411	t	3007656	t	3078925	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	2749447	c	3008692	c	3079961	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
g	2749668	a	3008913	a	3080182	s	g	O157	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	2750259	t	3009504	t	3080773	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a	2750480	g	3009725	g	3080994	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	2750652	g	3009897	g	3081166	s	g	CB9615	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	2753727	c	3012972	c	3084241	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a	2758080	g	3017325	g	3088594	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	2758351	t	3017596	t	3088865	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	2761038	g	3020283	g	3091552	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	2761887	a	3021132	a	3092401	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	2762052	g	3021297	g	3092566	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
g	2763329	a	3022574	a	3093843	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	2763372	g	3022617	g	3093886	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	2763800	t	3023045	t	3094314	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t						
a	2767419	g	3026649	g	3097933	s	a	O157	++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
t	2769093	g	3028338	g	3099607	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	2773725	a	3032970	a	3104239	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g																		

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

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Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Page 31

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																							
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1	S0197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512
										D1	S0197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512
t	3334462	c	3496730	c	3564017	ns	?	O55/O157	+/-																								
t	3334651	c	3496919	c	3564206	ns	?	O55/O157	+/-																								
a	3334724	g	3496992	g	3564279	s	?	O55/O157	+/-																								
-	3335052	-	3497320	c	3564608	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																								
-	3335126	-	3497394	t	3564684	ins	?	EDL933	+/-																								
c	3336184	a	3498452	a	3565742	i	?	O55/O157	+/-																								
t	3336522	c	3498790	c	3566080	ns	?	O55/O157	+/-																								
c	3337895	-	3500162	-	3567452	indel	?	O55/O157	+/-																								
12	3339057	-	3501323	-	3568613	ins	-	CB9615	+++	-	-	12	-																				
-	3339874	c	3502130	c	3569420	del	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
a	3340946	c	3503202	c	3570492	nc	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
c	3344214	t	3506470	t	3573760	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	3344441	t	3506697	t	3573987	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
g	3345494	a	3507750	a	3575040	ns	a	CB9615	+	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
c	3345979	a	3508235	a	3575255	i	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
t	3346865	c	3509121	c	3576411	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	3347295	g	3509551	g	3576841	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	3347547	c	3509803	c	3577093	s	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
a	3347548	c	3509804	c	3577094	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
c	3347563	t	3509819	t	3577109	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	3347920	a	3510176	a	3577466	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	3348697	g	3510953	g	3578243	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	3348791	t	3511047	t	3578337	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	3348959	a	3511215	a	3578505	ns	c	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	3350871	g	3513127	g	3580417	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	3356758	t	3519014	t	3586304	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	3356985	t	3519241	t	3586531	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	3357112	t	3519368	t	3586658	i	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	3357624	t	3519880	t	3587170	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	3358865	c	3521211	c	3588411	i	c	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
c	3358907	t	3521163	t	3588453	i	c	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
t	3359030	c	3521286	c	3588576	i	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	3360359	c	3522615	c	3589905	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	3360519	a	3522775	a	3590065	i	a	CB9615	++	a																							
t	3361222	c	3523478	c	3590768	ns	c	CB9615	++	a																							
c	3366030	t	3528286	t	3595576	ns	t	CB9615	++++	c																							
g	3366335	t	3528591	t	3595881	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g	3367197	a	3529453	a	3596743	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	3367467	a	3529723	a	3597013	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
t	3371608	c	3533864	c	3601154	s	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
a	3374376	c	3536632	c	3603922	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	3377067	g	3539323	t	3606613	s	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
t	3377564	c	3539820	c	3607110	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	3377805	g	3540601	g	3607351	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	3379422	a	3541678	a	3608968	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	3379643	g	3541899	g	3609189	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
-	3380251	-	3542507	-	3609798	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-	3381120	-	3543376	g	3610668	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
a	3381806	g	3544062	g	3611354	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	3382000	a	3544256	a	3611548	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g																					

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Page 32

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																							
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1	S0197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 245T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512
g	3425484	t	3587532	t	3654830	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
c	3425966	c	3588014	g	3655312	ns	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
c	3425970	c	3588018	g	3655316	ns	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
g	3426332	a	3588380	a	3655678	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	3429411	t	3591459	t	3658757	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	3430407	c	3592455	c	3659753	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
g	3433753	a	3595801	a	3663099	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	3434534	g	3596582	g	3663880	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
c	3436889	t	3598937	t	3666235	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
a	3437303	g	3599351	g	3666649	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
t	3438424	c	3600472	c	3667770	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	3439664	t	3601712	t	3669010	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	3440336	a	3602384	a	3669682	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	3440341	g	3602389	g	3669687	s	g	CB9615	+	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
c	3441974	g	3604022	g	3671320	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	3443601	t	3605649	t	3672947	ns	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	3445178	a	3607226	a	3674524	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	3446825	g	3608873	g	3676171	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	3447402	t	3609450	t	3676748	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	3452155	a	3614203	a	3681501	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
a	3454922	-	3616969	-	3684267	del	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
a	3455322	g	3617369	g	3684667	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	3455764	g	3617811	g	3685109	s	g	CB9615	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	3456041	t	3618088	t	3685386	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	3457182	a	3619229	a	3686527	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
a	3457645	c	3619692	c	3686990	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	3459792	g	3621839	g	3689137	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	3459803	a	3621850	a	3689148	i	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	3460653	a	3622700	a	3689998	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	3461846	t	3623893	t	3691191	i	t	CB9615	+	t	t	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
ga	3461852	-	3623898	-	3691196	del	ga	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	3461916	g	3623961	g	3691259	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	3464370	a	3626293	a	3693591	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	3464730	c	3626653	c	3693951	s	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
t	3464765	g	3626688	g	3693986	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a	3468885	g	3630808	g	3698106	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	3475212	t	3637135	c	3704433	ns	c	Sakai	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	3480539	c	3642462	c	3709760	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	3481004	a	3642927	a	3710225	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	3481235	a	3643158	a	3710456	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	3481664	c	3643587	c	3710885	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	3483489	c	3645412	c	3712710	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
g	3485893	t	3647816	t	3715114	ns	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a	3487207	g	3649130	g	3716428	s	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	3494649	a	3656572	a	3723870	i	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	3497595	g	3659882	g	3727180	s	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a	3499314	t	3661237	t	3728353	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
-	3501682	t	3663606	t	3730904	del	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	3506027	a	3667951	a	3735249	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	3507805	t	3669729	t	3737027	s	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
t	3512791	c	3674715	c	3742013	s	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
a	3513307	g	3675231	g	3742529	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
g	3514499	t	3676423	t	3743721	ns																											

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																																		
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b		Sakai base ^a		Sakai Site ^b		EDL933 base ^a		EDL933 Site ^b		type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1 Sd197		K12		HS		ATCC 8739		UMN026		IA139		SMS 3-5		E2348/69		536		ED1a		CFT073		SE88		APEC O1		UTI189		E24377A	
	CB9615	Site ^b	Sakai	base ^a	Sakai	Site ^b	EDL933	base ^a	EDL933	Site ^b					D1	Sd197	K12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	SE88	APEC O1	UTI189	E24377A	IA1	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sb227	B18 BS512						
-	3553078	-	3720401	g	3787702	ins	-	EDL933	+++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
-	3553078	-	3720458	g	3787760	ins	-	EDL933	+++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
-	3553078	-	3720476	c	3787779	ins	-	EDL933	+++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
-	3553078	-	3720511	c	3787815	ins	-	EDL933	+++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
-	3553078	-	3720566	c	3787871	ins	-	EDL933	+++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
-	3553078	t	3721543	Y	3788848	i	t	EDL933	+++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
a	3553089	t	3729082	t	3796387	ns	a	O157	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
t	3553579	c	3729572	c	3796877	ns	c	CB9615	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
c	3553801	t	3729794	t	3797099	ns	t	CB9615	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
-	3555318	7	3731312	7	3798617	del	7	CB9615	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
c	3555421	t	3731421	t	3798726	ns	t	CB9615	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
t	3555639	g	3731639	g	3798944	ns	g	CB9615	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
c	3556315	t	3732315	t	3799620	ns	c	O157	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
a	3556461	g	3732461	g	3799766	s	g	CB9615	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
t	3558046	g	3734046	g	3801351	ns	g	CB9615	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
c	3558395	a	3734395	a	3801700	ns	c	O157	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
-	3559935	t	3735936	t	3803241	del	t	CB9615	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
5	3560522	-	3736522	-	3803827	del	5	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
-	3561610	-	3737606	M	3804912	ins	-	EDL933	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
t	3562563	c	3738559	c	3805865	i	t	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
c	3563046	g	3739042	g	3806348	ns	c	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
c	3563370	a	3739366	a	3806672	ns	c	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
t	3563791	c	3739787	c	3807093	ns	c	CB9615	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
g	3563832	t	3739828	t	3807134	ns	g	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
t	3565245	c	3741241	c	3808547	s	c	CB9615	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
c	3565891	t	3741887	t	3809193	ns	c	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
a	3565931	g	3741927	g	3809233	s	a	O157	+						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
g	3567932	a	3743928	a	3811234	ns	g	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
c	3568003	t	3743999	t	3811305	ns	c	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
c	3568294	t	3744290	t	3811596	i	c	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
a	3568681	g	3744677	g	3811983	ns	g	CB9615	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
g	3568740	a	3744736	a	3812042	s	g	Sakai	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
a	3576801	g	3752797	g	3820103	ns	g	CB9615	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
g	3576837	a	3752833	a	3820139	ns	g	Sakai	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
-	3578120	-	3754125	-	3821432	ins	-	EDL933	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
-	3578178	-	3754174	-	3821482	ins	-	EDL933	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
g	3579827	a	3755823	a	3823131	ns	a	CB9615	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
t	3581553	t	3757549	t	3824857	ns	t	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
a	3587846	g	3763842	g	3831150	ns	g	CB9615	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
c	3591082	a	3767078	a	3834386	ns	c	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
g	3591256	c	3767252	c	3834560	s	a	CB9615	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
c	3593371	t	3769367	t	3836675	i	g	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
c	3593930	a	3769926	a	3837234	ns	c	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
g	3596264	a	3772260	a	3839568	ns	g	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
g	3598906	a	3774902	a	3842210	s	g	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
g	3601228	t	3777224	t	3844532	ns	g	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
g	3601486	a	3777482	a	3844790	s	g	O157	++++						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
t	3603794	c	3779790																																									

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																						
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1 So197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512
a 4050374	a 4161646	t 4228868	nc	t	EDL933	-	t	t	a	t	a	a	t	a	t	t	c	a	t	c	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
t 4050379	t 4161651	a 4228873	nc	a	EDL933	-	a	a	t	a	t	t	t	c	c	c	c	t	a	a	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c 4052359	t 4163631	t 4230853	nc	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t 4052725	c 4163997	c 4231219	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
g 4053577	a 4164849	a 4232071	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g 4056533	a 4167805	a 4235027	s	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
g 4056888	a 4168160	a 4235382	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a		
a 4057093	g 4168365	g 4235587	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a 4057929	c 4169201	c 4236423	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
a 4058955	t 4170227	a 4237449	ns	a	Sakai	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
g 4059506	c 4170778	c 4238000	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t 4060974	g 4172246	t 4239468	s	t	Sakai	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
a 4061703	g 4172975	g 4240197	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g 4063470	a 4174742	a 4241964	s	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
g 4068670	a 4179942	a 4247164	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c 4076277	t 4187549	t 4254771	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g 4078938	a 4190210	a 4257432	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c 4081012	t 4192284	t 4259506	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
t 4083329	c 4194601	c 4261823	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
c 4083761	t 4195033	t 4262255	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g 4084081	a 4195353	a 4262575	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a 4085339	g 4196611	K 4263833	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a 4085339	g 4196611	c 4263833	ns	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t 4086163	c 4197435	c 4264657	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c 4086910	g 4198182	g 4265404	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g 4087465	a 4198737	a 4265959	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a 4088589	g 4199861	g 4267083	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
g 4089418	a 4200690	a 4267912	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t 4090409	g 4201681	g 4268903	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c 4091034	t 4202306	t 4269528	ns	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
g 4093585	a 4204857	t 4272079	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c 4095999	a 4207271	a 4274493	ns	c	O157	++	c	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
t 4099995	c 4211267	c 4278489	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
a 4101489	g 4212761	g 4279983	s	a	O157	++	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a 4101599	g 4212871	g 4280093	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a 4102152	g 4213424	g 4280646	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t 4102712	g 4213984	t 4281206	ns	t	Sakai	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
a 4109661	g 4220933	g 4288155	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a 4109735	c 4221007	c 4288229	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
a 4110445	g 4221717	g 4288939	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t 4112240	g 4223512	g 4290734	nc	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
g 4113406	a 4224678	a 4291900	s	g	O157	+++	t	t	g																							
t 4114478	c 4225750	c 4292972	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g 4121702	a 4232974	a 4300196	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c 4122584	g 4233965	g 4301187	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c 4122814	- 4324194	- 4301416	del	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c 4125974	t 4237354	t 4304576	s	c	O157	++++	a	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g 4128228	c 4239608	c 4306830	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t 4132979	g 4244359	g 4311581	ns	t	O157	++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c 4135350	t 4246730	t 4313952	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
g 4139111	a 4250491	a 4317713	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g																								

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																							
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1	Sd197	K12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	SE88	APEC O1	UTI189	E24377A	IAl1	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sb227	B18 BS512
t	4285615	a	4397023	a	4464250	s	t	O157	++++	t																							
g	4285767	a	4397175	a	4464402	ns	a	O157	++++	t	a																						
t	4286670	c	4398078	c	4465305	i	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	4286968	c	4398376	c	4465603	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
c	4287017	t	4398425	t	4465652	ns	c	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
a	4287992	t	4399400	t	4466627	ns	t	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	4288987	g	4400395	g	4467622	i	g	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	4290943	a	4402351	a	4469578	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	4295920	a	4407328	a	4474555	s	a	CB9615	++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
c	4296001	t	4407409	t	4474636	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	4297448	c	4408856	c	4476083	s	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
c	4302261	t	4413669	t	4480896	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	4302797	c	4414205	c	4481432	i	c	CB9615	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	4305311	t	4416719	t	4483946	i	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	4306749	a	4418157	a	4485384	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	4309952	g	4421360	g	4485857	i	g	CB9615	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
a	4312940	g	4424348	g	4491575	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
g	4314835	a	4426243	a	4493470	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	4315262	t	4426670	t	4493897	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	4317112	a	4428520	a	4495747	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
t	4317343	c	4428751	c	4495978	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
c	4318922	t	4430330	t	4497557	ns	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
g	4319374	t	4430782	t	4498009	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
10	4319495	-	4430902	-	4498129	del	10	O157	+++	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10			
g	4320626	a	4432024	a	4499251	s	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
t	4320971	c	4432369	c	4499596	s	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
-	4321101	c	4432500	c	4499727	ins	-	O157	+++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
a	4325410	c	4436826	c	4504053	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
g	4326520	a	4437936	a	4505163	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
a	4326690	c	4438106	c	4505333	ns	a	O157	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
t	4326818	c	4438234	c	4505461	ns	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t				
c	4330658	t	4442074	t	4509301	i	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	4331830	a	4443246	a	4510473	ns	c	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	4333247	t	4444663	t	4511890	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	4333407	g	4444823	a	4512050	s	g	EDL933	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
t	4335496	a	4446912	a	4514139	i	t	O157	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
c	4336419	a	4447835	a	4515062	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	4338087	t	4449503	t	4516730	s	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	4339003	c	4450419	t	4517646	i	t	Sakai	++	t	t	t	t	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a	4339682	g	4451098	a	4518325	ns	a	Sakai	+++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
t	4340244	c	4451660	c	4518887	s	c	CB9615	+	c	c	c	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
-	4340989	-	4452405	g	4519633	ins	-	EDL933	+++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
-	4341093	-	4452509	c	4519738	ins	?	EDL933	+/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
g	4341161	t	4452577	t	4519806	s	?	O55/O157	+/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
t	4341929	c	4453345	c	4520574	ns	?	O55/O157	+/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
a	4342108	t	4453524	t	4520753	ns	?	O55/O157	+/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
a	4342307	t	4453723	t	4520952	ns	?	O55/O157	+/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
t	4342371	g	4453787	g	4521016	ns	?	O55/O157	+/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
c	4344022	t	4455438	t	4522667	ns	c	O157	+++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
g	4344214	a	4455630	a	4522859	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
t	4346215	a	4457631	a	4524860	ns	?	O55/O157	+-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
a	4346771	-	4458186	-	4525415	ins	-	CB9615	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
c	4346785	t	4458200	t	4525429	i	c	O157	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
c	4346824	t	4458239	t	4525468	i	t	CB9615	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
t	4346837	c	4458252	c	4525481	i	t	O157	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
g	4346883	a	4458298	a	4525527	i	g	O157	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	4346919	a	4458335	a	4525564	ins	-	O157	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
g	4347060	t	4458476	t	4525705	ns	g	O157	+++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
g	4352263	t	4463679	t	4530908	ns	t	CB9615	+++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t		
t	4352387	g	4463803	g	4531032	s	g	CB9615	+++</td																								

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

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O55 and O157 genome site details											Outgroup Strain Details ^g																						
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1 So197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UTI89	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sh227	B18 BS512	
t	5079468	c	5231058	c	5261043	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t
a	5081156	g	5232746	g	5262731	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g		
c	5082530	t	5234120	t	5264105	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
c	5083385	t	5234975	t	5264960	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
g	5084310	a	5235900	a	5265885	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	5084832	a	5236422	a	5266407	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a			
c	5087620	t	5239210	t	5269195	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
a	5094438	g	5246028	g	5276013	i	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g			
c	5095231	t	5246821	t	5276806	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c	5096494	t	5248084	t	5278069	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
c	5098762	a	5250352	a	5280337	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
c	5100695	t	5252285	t	5282270	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	5101184	a	5252774	a	5282759	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
c	5101251	a	5252841	a	5282826	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	5102162	g	5253752	g	5283737	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
t	5105762	g	5257352	g	5287337	s	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
-	5108301	-	5259891	t	5289877	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
a	5109635	g	5261225	g	5291211	s	a	O157	++	a	a	a	a	g	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	g	g			
g	5110680	t	5262270	t	5292256	ns	g	O157	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
c	5112762	a	5264352	a	5294338	ns	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
a	5113491	c	5265081	c	5295067	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	5113770	a	5265360	a	5295346	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	5118019	g	5269609	g	5299595	s	g	EDL933	++++	a	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	5119564	t	5271154	t	5301140	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
c	5119665	t	5271255	t	5301241	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	5119958	g	5271548	g	5301534	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	5123180	t	5274770	t	5304756	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
c	5125528	c	5277118	g	5307104	s	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	5128044	a	5279634	g	5309620	ns	a	EDL933	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
t	5131074	t	5282664	c	5312650	ns	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
c	5131355	t	5282945	t	5312931	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	5131507	c	5283097	c	5313083	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
a	5131762	g	5283352	g	5313338	s	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
g	5132271	t	5283861	t	5313847	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
c	5132551	t	5284141	t	5314127	s	c	O157	++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	5134545	t	5286153	t	5316121	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	5135909	t	5287499	c	5317485	i	t	EDL933	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a	5135921	g	5287511	g	5317497	i	g	CB9615	++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
g	5136988	t	5288578	t	5318564	i	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g				
t	5137189	c	5288779	c	5318765	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
t	5140559	c	5292149	c	5322135	i	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
a	5140709	g	5292299	g	5322285	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
t	5141284	c	5292874	c	5322860	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
c	5141548	t	5293138	t	5323124	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
c	5141747	t	5293337	c	5323323	s	c	Sakai	+	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
-	5143702	17	5295293	17	5325279	del	17	CB9615	++	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
c	5148270	t	5299863	s	5329863	c	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c					
g	5148825	c	5300432	Y	53030418	ns	g	EDL933	IUPAC	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	5148825	c	5300432	Y	53030418	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g	5149452	c	5301059	c	5331045	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
g	5151521	a	5303128	a	5331314	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
c	5151687	t	5303294	t	5333280	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
a	5154071	g	5305678	g	5335664	s	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
a	5156027	g	5307634	g	53376																												

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Table S3. Allocation of mutational snps to lineages by virtual outgroup analysis

Page 48

O55 and O157 genome site details										Outgroup Strain Details ^g																						
CB9615 base ^a	CB9615 Site ^b	Sakai base ^a	Sakai Site ^b	EDL933 base ^a	EDL933 Site ^b	type ^c	Inferred ancestral base ^d	Lineage inferred to mutate ^e	Support level ^f	D1 Sd197	K-12	HS	ATCC 8739	UMN026	IA139	SMS 3-5	E2348/69	536	ED1a	CFT073	S88	APEC O1	UT189	E24377A	IA11	SE11	F5 8401	F2a 2457T	F2a 301	SS Ss046	B4 Sb227	B18 BS512
a 5282850	g 5444578	g 5474571	nc	g	CB9615	+++			g	g				g	g	g																
t 5283013	c 5444741	c 5474734	nc	c	CB9615	+++			c	c				c	c	c																
g 5287498	a 5449226	a 5479219	i	?	O55/O157	+/-																										
t 5290015	t 5451743	g 5481736	ns	t	EDL933	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t			
- 5291361	- 5453089	g 5483083	ins	-	EDL933	++++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
c 5294752	t 5456480	t 5486474	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c				
c 5295608	t 5457336	t 5487330	ns	t	CB9615	++	t	t	t	t	c	t	c	t	c	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t					
a 5297417	g 5459145	g 5489139	s	a	O157	++++	a	a	c	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a				
a 5298932	t 5460660	t 5490654	ns	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
g 5299069	a 5460797	a 5490791	s	a	CB9615	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
t 5300139	g 5461867	g 5491861	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g					
g 5300156	t 5461884	t 5491878	s	t	CB9615	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t						
a 5302380	g 5464108	g 5494102	i	a	O157	++++	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a						
g 5304105	c 5465597	c 5495591	ns	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g						
t 5305771	c 5467263	c 5497257	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
c 5356981	t 5469081	t 5499075	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c						
c 5357853	t 5469953	t 5499947	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
a 5359368	g 5471468	g 5501462	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g							
t 5359719	g 5471819	g 5501813	ns	g	CB9615	++	g	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t							
g 5360186	g 5472286	- 5502279	del	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g							
t 5360458	c 5472558	c 5502551	ns	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
g 5361583	- 5473682	c 5503676	del	g	Sakai	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g							
g 5361583	- 5473682	c 5503676	ns	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g								
c 5361584	c 5473683	g 5503677	ns	c	EDL933	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c								
g 5361585	g 5473684	a 5503678	s	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g									
g 5364082	- 5476180	g 5506175	del	g	Sakai	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g								
t 5367951	c 5480049	c 5510044	nc	c	CB9615	++	c	c	c	c	t	t	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c							
t 5368845	g 5480943	g 5510938	nc	t	O157	++++	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t							
g 5371340	a 5483438	a 5513433	s	g	O157	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g								
t 5372126	g 5484224	g 5514219	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g								
c 5373072	t 5485170	t 5515165	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c								
c 5373475	t 5485573	t 5515568	i	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c								
t 5375474	c 5487572	c 5517567	s	c	CB9615	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c								
g 5378601	g 5490699	t 5520694	ns	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g								
g 5378643	g 5490741	t 5520736	s	g	EDL933	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g								
c 5381045	t 5493143	t 5523138	s	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c									
t 5381292	g 5493390	g 5523385	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g									
a 5381880	g 5493978	g 5523973	ns	g	CB9615	++++	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g									
c 5386111	t 5498209	ns	c	O157	++++	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c									

^aNumbers in place of bases indicates number of bases where >2 bases inserted or deleted. In these cases "-" indicates absence of these bases.^bFor indels the base indicated is the base before the insertion or deletion in the strain.^c s: synonymous; ns: non-synonymous; nc: in non-coding gene; i: intergenic; ins: small insert; del: small deletion; indel: the small indels that can't be allocated^d the base present in D1 Sd197 OR if site absent in D1 Sd197, the base in majority outgroup strains OR if base present in D1 Sd197 is not that in any of the O55 and O157 strains, the base in majority outgroup strains^e O157: allocated to the lineage to the ancestor of EDL933 and Sakai; Sakai/EDL933: allocated to the divergence between Sakai and EDL933 (strain not specified); O55/O157: allocated to the divergence between O55 and O157 lineages (lineage not specified).^f Level of support for allocation of mutation as given in previous column

++++ agreement is high - 8 or more outgroup strains with expected base and at most 1 with an alternative base, and do not present alternative base in D1 Sd197

+++ agreement good - 4 or more outgroup strains with expected base and at most 1 with an alternative base, and do not present alternative base in D1 Sd197

++ agreement in D1 Sd197 regardless of situation with other outgroup strains

+ no conflict but very limited support as either site absent in D1 Sd197, and/or support is less than required for any of the higher levels of support

+- no conflict but no support (base not present in any outgroup OR base when present is not that in any of the O55 and O157 strains OR both alternative lineages supported equally).

- conflict data implies 2 mutations at that site - eg in the ancestor of O55 and O157 strains before isolation and again in one of the lineages.

IUPAC those insertions due to error in EDL933 sequence

^g Base, number or "-" indicates the base type or absence of the base. Blank means the site not present.