

Table S8. Corrections to N16961 genome sequence

chromosome	location	gene location	original base	corrected base
Large	424629	<i>VC0398</i>	G	T
Large	424645	<i>VC0398</i>	A	GA
Large	424670	<i>VC0398</i>	G	none
Large	638169	<i>VC0607</i>	C	TC
Large	998435	<i>VC0933 (VC0932)</i>	T	CT
Large	1228191	<i>VC1157 (VC1156)</i>	C	CC
Large	1335598	<i>VC1261</i>	A	G
Large	1618601	<i>VC1504 (VC1505)</i>	C	CC
Large	1625933	<i>VC1513</i>	C	CC
Large	1649049	<i>VC1536 (VC1535)</i>	C	none
Large	1676600	<i>VC1563(VC1564)</i>	C	CC
Large	1676703	<i>VC1563(VC1564)</i>	G	CGA
Large	1748765	<i>VC1625</i>	T	CT
Large	1875074	<i>VC1739 (VC1738)</i>	T	TT
Large	1900854	<i>VC1761 (VC1760)</i>	T	none
Large	2489046	<i>VC2338</i>	G	GG
Large	2262543	<i>VC2105 (VC2104)</i>	T	none
Large	2266655	<i>VC2109</i>	C	CC
Large	2318560	<i>VC2173</i>	G	none
Large	2657595	<i>VC2477 (VC2476)</i>	T	CT
Large	2738434	<i>VC2556 (VC2557)</i>	T	CT
Large	2907037	<i>VC2733</i>	G	GG
Large	335660	<i>VC0321</i>	G	C*
Large	553569	<i>VC0518</i>	C	CC*
Large	555404	<i>VC0521</i>	G	GG*
Large	663766	<i>VC0624</i>	T	A*
Large	849965	<i>VC0793m</i>	G	GG*
Large	1087962	<i>VC1018</i>	T	GT*
Large	1183050	<i>VC1113</i>	A	G*
Large	1237259	<i>VC1165</i>	C	G*
Large	1237260	<i>VC1165</i>	G	C*
Large	1389484	<i>VC1307</i>	C	CC*
Large	1486534	<i>VC1395</i>	C	CC*
Large	2076300	<i>VC1925</i>	A	G*
Large	2153724	<i>VC2001</i>	T	A*
Large	2179341	<i>VC2027</i>	C	G*
Large	2358194	<i>VC2209</i>	C	CC*
Large	2379972	<i>VC2225</i>	A	G*
Large	2612864	<i>VC2437</i>	C	CC*
Large	2881400	<i>VC2710</i>	C	A*

Large	162660	VC0165	N	C*
Large	172531	VC0172	K	T*
Large	364992	VC0343	K	G*
Large	854836	VC0798	K	G*
Large	1011632	VC0947	W	A*
Large	1561424	VC1451	K	G*
Large	1561926	VC1451	S	C*
Large	1561942	VC1451	S	G*
Large	1561949	VC1451	W	A*
Large	1587146	VC1482	K	G*
Large	1587147	VC1482	Y	T*
Large	1587148	VC1482	Y	C*
Large	1587149	VC1482	Y	T*
Large	1587765	VC1482	W	T*
Large	1696639	VC1585	Y	C*
Large	1696645	VC1585	Y	C*
Large	2122955	VC1971	R	G*
Large	2122956	VC1971	M	C*
Large	2378839	VC2224	N	G*
Large	2590300	VC2416	R	A*
Large	2682957	VC2497	R	G*
Large	2682978	VC2497	S	G*
Large	764702	<i>between 16S and 23S</i>	K	G [†]
Large	57690	23S	Y	C [†]
Large	57714	23S	K	G [†]
Large	167458	<i>tRNA-pro</i>	R	G [†]
Large	328674	23S	Y	C [†]
Large	1670764	<i>between VC1558 and VC1559</i>	W	T [†]
Large	1735241	VC1620(<i>pseudogene</i>)	M	C [†]
Large	764715	<i>between 16S and 23S</i>	R [§]	
Large	2681238	16S	R [§]	
Large	2928036	<i>between 5S and 23S</i>	K [§]	
Large	2928147	23S	W [§]	
Small	17393	VCA0015 (VCA0016)	C	none
Small	53608	VCA0044 (VCA0045)	T	none
Small	57465	VCA0049 (VCA0050)	C	GC
Small	144626	VCA0129	A	none

Small	186168	VCA0168 (VCA0169,0170)	G	GG
Small	186754	VCA0168 (VCA0169,0170)	C	none
Small	186755	VCA0168 (VCA0169,0170)	C	none
Small	186759	VCA0168 (VCA0169,0170)	G	none
Small	186760	VCA0168 (VCA0169,0170)	G	none
Small	255374	VCA0232	G	GG
Small	277301	VCA0257	A	G
Small	279450	VCA0260 (VCA0261)	C	CC
Small	299055	VCA0280	G	none
Small	299080	VCA0280	C	none
Small	474527	VCA0537	C	CC
Small	535094	VCA0596 (VCA0597)	G	none
Small	686744	VCA0740a	T	CT
Small	969852	VCA1022 (VCA1023)	T	TT
Small	1036512	VCA1082 (VCA1083)	C	GC
Small	1062459	VCA1106 (VCA1107)	C	GC
Small	294983	VCA0276	G	GG*
Small	85485	VCA0076	T	G*
Small	152561	VCA0137	C	A*
Small	161478	VCA0146	C	G*
Small	472297	VCA0534	A	none*
Small	566512	VCA0629	C	G*
Small	566513	VCA0629	G	C*
Small	588148	VCA0653	C	G*
Small	609601	VCA0674	C	GC*
Small	631352	VCA0692	C	GC*
Small	631405	VCA0692	G	GG*
Small	690275	VCA0745	A	none*
Small	889858	VCA0938	T	GT*
Small	901045	VCA0951	C	T*
Small	980511	VCA1031	C	G*
Small	980512	VCA1031	G	C*
Small	980632	VCA1031	C	G*
Small	980633	VCA1031	G	C*
Small	980877	VCA1031	G	none*
Small	980887	VCA1031	T	GT*
Small	981512	VCA1031	A	none*
Small	993674	VCA1043	C	none*
Small	993684	VCA1043	C	A
Small	993700	VCA1043	C	none*
Small	993701	VCA1043	T	none*
Small	1004685	VCA1055	T	G*
Small	1045002	VCA1089	G	GG*

Small	1060870	<i>VCA1104</i>	T	CT*
Small	1060888	<i>VCA1104</i>	T	CT*
Small	646810	<i>VCA0705</i>	Y	T*
Small	366180	<i>VCA0387</i>	Y	C*
Small	413177	<i>VCA0464</i>	R	A*
Small	356433	<i>between VCA0368 and VCA0369</i>	Y [¶]	

* In each case the base has been corrected to that obtained from the N16961 ORF clone collection submitted by the Harvard Institute of Proteomics to the NCBI web site and confirmed by the unfinished MO10 genome.

† In each case the M66-2 and O395 base at the position are the same and consistent with the N16961 IUPAC base, and N16961 was corrected to the M66-2/O395 base.

§ For these 4 bases in the large chromosome, 2 are in a region absent in M66-2 and the other 2 are different at the position for both M66-2 and O395. However all are consistent with the N16961 IUPAC base. Because the 4 are in *rrn* regions, it is difficult to determine the corresponding region in other uncompleted *Vibrio* genomes, and the IUPAC codes were not changed. The ambiguity had no influence on our conclusions as SNPs in *rrn* regions were not used in SNP analysis.

¶ Base is in intergenic region (so no Harvard Institute clone data) in a N16961-specific region (relative to M66-2 and O395) of the integron, so can not be corrected. The ambiguity had no influence on our conclusions as SNPs in this region not scored.

others were corrected by resequencing.