$Table \ S7. \ Genes \ in \ recombinant \ segments \ with \ protein \ product \ having \ ks/ka \ less \ than \ 4$

O395	gene name	Function	rec*	ks/ka	expression data†
VC395_0130		DNA topoisomerase I-related protein	M	0.70	0.32
VC395_0129	purK	phosphoribosylaminoimidazole carboxylase, ATPase subunit	M	3.64	0.19
VC395_0127		conserved hypothetical protein	M	0.00	0.42
VC395_0212		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.54	1.93
VC395_0221		conserved hypothetical protein	M	0.00	0.34
VC395_0223		Threonine efflux protein	M	3.89	2.17
VC395_0237		conserved hypothetical protein	MO	3.71	0.68
VC395_0257		putative lipopolysaccharide biosynthesis protein	O	3.41	0.78
VC395_0262		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.25
VC395_0293		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.65
VC395_0303		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.80	3.63
VC395_0308		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.63	2.82
VC395_0360		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.24
VC395_0418		conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.14	0.54
VC395_0424		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	#N/A
VC395_0425		conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.16	1.18
VC395_0563		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.75
VC395_0614	sfsA	sugar fermentation stimulation protein	O	2.19	0.43
VC395_0615		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.72	0.98
VC395_0617		conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.84	1.03
VC395_0650	ompU	outer membrane protein OmpU	O	0.00	0.47
VC395_0678		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.59	0.73

VC395_0687		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.81
VC395_0698	ribF	riboflavin kinase/FMN adenylyltransferase	O	3.51	0.43
VC395_0703		conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.06	1.32
VC395_0718		trp operon repressor, putative	O	3.39	0.51
VC395_0724		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.08
VC395_0750		conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.64	1.13
VC395_0754		putative acetoin utilization protein	O	1.84	0.86
VC395_0755		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.86
VC395_0757		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.81
VC395_0771		conserved hypothetical protein	MO	2.80	1.04
VC395_0774		conserved hypothetical protein	MO	2.06	0.35
VC395_0782		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.87
VC395_0783	xseA	exodeoxyribonuclease VII, large subunit	O	0.00	0.56
VC395_0814	citD	citrate lyase, gamma subunit	O	2.90	1.01
VC395_0817	citX	citX protein	O	0.00	0.78
VC395_0837	tagA	ToxR-activated gene A protein	O	1.74	0.47
VC395_0840	tagD	tagD protein	O	3.95	0.88
VC395_0841	tcpI	toxin co-regulated pilus biosynthesis protein I	O	3.72	0.23
VC395_0842	tcpP	toxin co-regulated pilus biosynthesis protein P	O	1.41	0.78
VC395_0906	ispA	geranyltranstransferase	N	0.00	0.47
VC395_0919	syd	syd protein	O	0.72	0.58
VC395_0953		conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.58	1.17
VC395_0959	lipB	lipoate-protein ligase B	N	1.23	0.63
VC395_0970		conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.20	1.14
VC395_0979	crr	PTS system, glucose-specific IIA component	N	0.00	0.52

VC395_0982		conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.00	0.64
VC395_1002	hemH	ferrochelatase	O	3.10	0.56
VC395_1012	glnS	glutaminyl-tRNA synthetase	O	0.00	0.29
VC395_1022		conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.17	0.95
VC395_1102		response regulator	O	2.46	0.51
VC395_1103		sensor histidine kinase	O	0.00	0.38
VC395_1121		preprotein translocase SecA subunit-related protein	O	4.00	0.95
VC395_1297		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.15
VC395_1298		pseudouridine synthase family 1 protein	O	0.00	0.78
VC395_1303		NifS-related protein	O	2.77	1.06
VC395_1340		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	2.14
VC395_1342		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	2.30
VC395_1344		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.89
VC395_1346		conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.05	1.81
VC395_1349		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	2.13
VC395_1364		putative vitamin B12 ABC transporter, ATP-binding protein Bt	ιΟ	1.34	0.84
VC395_1399		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.86	0.61
VC395_1415	thiD	phosphomethylpyrimidine kinase	O	3.80	1.33
VC395_1442		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.37
VC395_1449		conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.87	0.67
VC395_1450		conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.14	1.63
VC395_1497		conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.80	1.35
VC395_1520	cheB-1	protein-glutamate methylesterase CheB	O	3.70	0.59
VC395_1525		methyl-accepting chemotaxis protein	O	2.32	0.61
VC395_1539		conserved hypothetical protein	MO	3.84	0.75

VC395_1548	potA	spermidine/putrescine ABC transporter, ATP-binding protein	MO	1.93	0.56
VC395_1560	ccoQ	cytochrome c oxidase, subunit CcoQ	O	0.00	1.45
VC395_1565		sensor histidine kinase/response regulator	O	1.76	0.36
VC395_1615		conserved hypothetical protein	MN	3.79	0.95
VC395_1676		conserved hypothetical protein	M	0.00	1.70
VC395_1677	perA	catalase/peroxidase	M	2.07	0.29
VC395_1679		beta-lactamase-related protein	O	0.00	0.35
VC395_1685		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.05
VC395_1688		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.51	0.63
VC395_1691		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.22	0.58
VC395_1692		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.66	1.13
VC395_1695		enterobactin synthetase component F-related protein	O	0.00	0.30
VC395_1700	ankB	ankB protein	N	3.82	0.66
VC395_1703		conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.35	0.71
VC395_1731		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.32
VC395_1745		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.86	0.30
VC395_1803		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.12	0.41
VC395_1814		DNA-binding protein inhibitor Id-2-related protein	O	3.33	0.79
VC395_1815		conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.04	1.21
VC395_1818	yciB	intracellular sepatation protein A	O	3.90	0.81
VC395_1839		conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.88	0.52
VC395_1845		conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.00	1.34
VC395_1847		conserved hypothetical protein	NO	3.98	1.12
VC395_1849		conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.56	0.97
VC395_1850		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.84

VC395_1851	aat	leucyl/phenylalanyl-tRNA-protein transferase	O	2.13	0.43
VC395_1852		arginyl-tRNA-protein transferase-related protein	O	1.90	0.39
VC395_2020	ald	alanine dehydrogenase	O	0.00	0.62
VC395_2021		conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.84	0.57
VC395_2026	pyrF	orotidine 5`-phosphate decarboxylase	O	0.00	0.86
VC395_2046		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.47
VC395_2060		FAD monooxygenase, PheA/TfdB family	O	1.68	0.59
VC395_2094	dgt	deoxyguanosinetriphosphate triphosphohydrolase	O	0.00	0.64
VC395_2098		putative peptidase	O	2.46	0.54
VC395_2101		putative serine hydrolase	O	1.11	1.01
VC395_2106		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.58
VC395_2116		conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.84	0.56
VC395_2117		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.93	0.62
VC395_2224		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.67	0.56
VC395_2227		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.73	1.20
VC395_2244	fliI	flagellum-specific ATP synthase FliI	O	1.82	0.81
VC395_2267		D,D-carboxypeptidase-related protein	O	2.54	0.73
VC395_2268		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.15
VC395_2269		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.29
VC395_2287		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.27
VC395_2292	hemK	hemK protein	O	0.40	1.84
VC395_2317	cheR-2	chemotaxis protein methyltransferase CheR	O	2.34	1.30
VC395_2431		conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.08
VC395_2459		conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.00	0.30
VC395_2480		conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.89	1.00

VC395_2482	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.93
VC395_2544	conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.36	1.14
VC395_2549	conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.41	1.68
VC395_2565 max	zG mazG protein	O	3.11	0.51
VC395_2572 acp	holo-(acyl-carrier-protein) synthase	O	2.82	1.33
VC395_2585	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.66	1.25
VC395_2623	conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.11	2.44
VC395_2635	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	2.72
VC395_2638	3-deoxy-D-manno-octulosonate 8-phosphate phosphatase	O	1.83	0.88
VC395_2653	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.35
VC395_2656	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.43
VC395_2670 cys	adenylylsulfate kinase	O	3.77	1.16
VC395_2680 fkll	B peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase, FKBP-type	O	2.96	0.92
VC395_2689 sec	PY preprotein translocase, SecY subunit	O	1.86	0.62
VC395_2690 rpl0	O ribosomal protein L15	O	0.00	1.67
VC395_2717 slyl	D peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase, FKBP-type	O	3.85	0.78
VC395_2725	conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.18	1.46
VC395_2810	GGDEF family protein	O	0.73	0.29
VC395_2812 dcu	nA C4-dicarboxylate transporter, anaerobic	M	1.06	0.29
VC395_0187 atpl	F ATP synthase F0, B subunit	M	2.54	0.29
VC395_0181 gid	B glucose inhibited division protein B	O	0.00	0.30
VC395_A0015 vgr	·G-2 vgrG protein	O	3.83	0.20
VC395_A0026	conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.30	1.60
VC395_A0048	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.29
VC395_A0055	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.83

VC395_A0068	conserved hypothetical protein	O	1.40	0.25
VC395_A0069	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	#N/A
VC395_A0078	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.11
VC395_A0102	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.23
VC395_A0131	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.56
VC395_A0139	putative TRAP transporter large permease protein	O	0.00	0.16
VC395_A0151	conserved hypothetical protein	NO	0.00	0.38
VC395_A0155	conserved hypothetical protein	MNO	1.18	0.37
VC395_A0165	conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.78	0.26
VC395_A0169 frnE	frnE protein	N	3.90	0.20
VC395_A0806 fruB	PTS system, fructose-specific IIA/FPR component	O	3.66	0.28
VC395_A0801	aminotransferase, class II	O	2.06	0.23
VC395_A0799	conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.35	1.05
VC395_A0791 tatA-2	tatA protein	O	0.46	0.51
VC395_A0790	DedA family protein	O	0.49	0.48
VC395_A0789	conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.56	0.39
VC395_A0786	cytochrome b561, putative	O	1.99	0.66
VC395_A0778	conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.52	0.28
VC395_A0743 ddlA	D-alanineD-alanine ligase	O	0.00	0.31
VC395_A0733	conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.07	0.29
VC395_A0732	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.37
VC395_A0689	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.77
VC395_A0671	conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.17	0.48
VC395_A0669	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.31
VC395_A0661	conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.26	0.64

VC395_A0657 cscA	sucrose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase	O	3.61	0.27
VC395_A0656 cscK	fructokinase	O	3.16	0.58
VC395_A0650	CbbY family protein	O	0.00	0.38
VC395_A0633 napB	periplasmic nitrate reductase, cytochrome c-type protein	O	3.85	0.82
VC395_A0616	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.98	0.43
VC395_A0599	conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.00	0.24
VC395_A0581	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.71
VC395_A0571	conserved hypothetical protein	NO	0.00	0.44
VC395_A0567	conserved hypothetical protein	NO	0.00	0.69
VC395_A0558	transcriptional regulator, LysR family	M	3.35	0.38
VC395_A0553	conserved hypothetical protein	M	1.37	0.41
VC395_A0545	conserved hypothetical protein	MO	0.93	0.51
VC395_A0544	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.61
VC395_A0536	conserved hypothetical protein	O	3.02	0.35
VC395_A0534	conserved hypothetical protein	O	4.00	0.20
VC395_A0834	conserved hypothetical protein	MO	0.73	0.85
VC395_A0858	conserved hypothetical protein	N	1.16	0.70
VC395_A0866	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.96
VC395_A0868	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	1.33
VC395_A0890	conserved hypothetical protein	O	2.09	0.61
VC395_A0891 ompW	outer membrane protein OmpW	O	1.74	0.28
VC395_A0918	conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.00	0.55
VC395_A0933 hutX	hutX protein	N	0.00	0.42
VC395_A0939 hutC	putative hemin ABC transporter, permease protein	N	0.00	0.33
VC395_A0941	conserved hypothetical protein	N	1.99	0.56

VC395_A0944	conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.00	0.59
VC395_A0957	conserved hypothetical protein	N	2.18	0.44
VC395_A0960	conserved hypothetical protein	N	0.00	0.63
VC395_A0961	conserved hypothetical protein	N	2.77	0.22
VC395_A0964	sensory box/GGDEF family protein	N	2.13	0.31
VC395_A0989	putative glycine cleavage operon activator	M	2.75	0.53
VC395_A0993	conserved hypothetical protein	M	0.00	0.96
VC395_A0998	conserved hypothetical protein	M	0.37	0.86
VC395_A1001	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.00	0.57
VC395_A1016 grx2	glutaredoxin 2	O	1.73	0.54
VC395_A1019	conserved hypothetical protein	O	0.47	1.33
VC395_A1101 pdxH	pyridoxamine 5`-phosphate oxidase	O	0.00	0.61

Footnote:

^{*} This column indicates the lineage in which the recombination occurred.

[†] The expression data was from Bina et al.[1] and the data is the ratio of cDNA of the stool samples and genomic DNA. #N/A in this column means that no expression data can be obtained.

^{1.} Bina J, Zhu J, Dziejman M, Faruque S, Calderwood S, et al. (2003) ToxR regulon of Vibrio cholerae and its expression in vibrios shed by cholera patients. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 100: 2801-2806.