Table S1 : Description of samples tested at NRC-R, Paris, France.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Identification** | **Host** | **Country** | **Year** | **Origina** | **Statusb** | **Phylogenetic cladec** |
| 150007 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150036 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150038 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150041 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150042 | Ferret | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150043 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150044 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150049 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150050 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150051 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150052 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150053 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150054 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150055 | Red fox | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150056 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150057 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150058 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150059 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150060 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150061 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150062 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150119 | Ferret | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150125 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150127 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150129 | Cat | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150132 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150133 | Dog | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150134 | Red fox | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150148 | Horse | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 150230 | Red fox | France | 2015 | P | Negative | - |
| 8670NIG | Human | Nigeria | ? | M | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 8683GRO | Fox | Greenland | 1980 | P | Positive | Arctic-related |
| 8684GRO | Fox | Greenland | 1981 | P | Positive | Arctic-related |
| 8692EGY | Human | Egypt | 1979 | M | Positive | Cosmopolitan (Africa 1 lineage) |
| 8697BEN | Cat | Benin | 1986 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 8706ARS | Fox | Saudi Arabia | 1987 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan |
| 8801CAM | Dog | Cameroon | 1987 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 8807ETH | Hyena | Ethiopia | 1988 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan (Africa 1 lineage) |
| 8808ETH | Dog | Ethiopia | 1987 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan (Africa 1 lineage) |
| 9003CI | Dog | Ivory Coast | 1989 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9010NIG | Dog | Niger | 1990 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9021TCH | Dog | Chad | 1990 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9024GUI | Dog | Guinea | 1990 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9104USA | Skunk | USA | 1991 | P | Positive | Arctic-related |
| 9115MEX | Dog | Mexico | 1991 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan |
| 9136MAU | Goat | Mauritania | 1991 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9141RUS | Polar fox | Russia | 1988-90 | ? | Positive | Arctic-related |
| 9217ALL | Red fox | Germany | 1991 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan |
| 9218TCH | Dog | Chad | 1992 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9228CAR | Dog | Central African Republic | 1992 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9231NAM | Jackal | Namibia | 1992 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan (Africa 1) |
| 9302SOM | Dog | Somalia | 1993 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan (Africa 1) |
| 9305SEN | Dog | Senegal | 1992 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9312MAU | Dog | Mauritania | 1993 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9319IRA | Jackal | Iran | ? | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan |
| 9391HON | Fox | Hungary | 1993 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan |
| 93101TUR | Fox | Turkey | 1993 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan |
| 93105EST | Fox | Estonia | 1993 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan |
| 93119ZIM | Dog | Zimbabwe | ? | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan (Africa 1) |
| 94289RWA | Dog | Rwanda | 1994 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9522BRE | Dog | Brazil | 1995 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan |
| 9547HAV | Dog | Burkina Faso | 1995 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9609TCH | Dog | Chad | 1996 | P | Positive | Africa 2 |
| 9613TAN | Dog | Tanzania | 1996 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan (Africa 1) |
| 96178POL | Fox | Poland | 1994 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan |
| 9702IND | Human | India | 1997 | P | Positive | Indian subcontinent |
| 9705FRA | Bovine | French Guiana | 1997 | P | Positive | Bat |
| 9915BIR | Dog | Myanmar | 1999 | P | Positive | Asia |
| 9916CAM | Dog | Cambodia | 1999 | P | Positive | Asia |
| 02041CHI | Dog | China | 1987 | P | Positive | Asia |
| 02052AFG | Dog | Afghanistan | 2002 | P | Positive | Arctic-related |
| 04031FRA | Dog | France | 2004 | P | Positive | Cosmopolitan (Africa 1) |
| 04033MAD | Human | Madagascar | 2004 | NA | Positive | Cosmopolitan (Africa 1) |

a  M : suckling newborn mouse brain sample, P : original primary brain sample, NA: Not available

b:Based on FAT results

c: According to Bourhy et al., 2008 (Bourhy H, Reynes JM, Dunham EJ, Dacheux L, Larrous F, Huong VT, Xu G, Yan J, Miranda ME, Holmes EC. The origin and phylogeography of dog rabies virus. J Gen Virol. 2008 Nov;89(Pt 11):2673-81)