## Supplementary figure 3. Cumulative incidence of first or only episodes of clinical malaria (primary case definition) (per-protocol population)

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| **A.** Children 5-17 months of age at enrollment | **B.** Infants 6-12 weeks of age at enrollment |
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R3R+R3C = RTS,S/AS01 primary schedule with or without booster.

C3C = Control.

Clinical malaria primary case definition: Illness in a child brought to a study facility with a temperature of ≥ 37.5°C and *P. falciparum* asexual parasitemia at a density of > 5000 parasites per cubic millimeter or a case of malaria meeting the primary case definition of severe malaria.