

S4 Table. Comparison of pooled age-standardized rates of TBI YLLs per 100,000 persons in 16 European countries in 2013 calculated using the random effects model and the fixed effects model.

Model used	Both sexes	Males	Females
Random effects model	259.1 (205.8 to 312.3)	427.5 (290.0 to 564.9)	105.4 (89.1 to 121.6)
Fixed effects model	233,3 (233,1 to 233,5)	486.2 (485.6 to 486.9)	96.0 (95.9 to 96.2)
I² with 95% CI	100 % (100 % to 100 %)	100 % (100 % to 100 %)	100 % (100 % to 100 %)

TBI, traumatic brain injury; YLL, year of lost life.