**Supplemental Table S1. FIND sample counts**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **African American** | **American Indian** | **European American** | **Mexican American** |
| **DISCOVERY** |  |  |  |  |
|  **FIND Cases** | 633 | 538 | 342 | 779 |
|  **FIND Diabetic Controls** | 277 | 319 | 404 | 594 |
|  **Out-of-Study Cases** | 9311,2 | - | - | - |
|  **Out-of-Study Non-Diabetic Controls** | 12881,2 | - | - | - |
|  **Out-of-Study Diabetic Controls** | 922 | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **REPLICATION** |  |  |  |  |
|  **FIND Cases** | 950 | 471 | 582 | - |
|  **FIND Diabetic Controls** | 50 | 340 | 205 | - |
|  **FIND Non-Diabetic Controls** | 1 | 486 | 23 | - |
|  **Out-of-Study Non-Diabetic Controls** | 18863 | - | 25453 | - |

1 Wake Forest T2DM AA GWAS

2 Howard University Family Study

3 GAIN via dbGAP