**Table S4. Parameter analysis of *Per* composite knockdowns in MMH-D3 cells.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Gene KD | Period (hr) | Amplitude | Goodness of fit (%) | Damping rate | Phenotype |
| NS  | 25.60 ± 0.62 | 1185.41 ± 1.40 | 90.85 ± 0.53  | 0.37 ± 0.04 | WT |
| *Per1* | 23.30 ± 0.00\* | 806.97 ± 0.10 | 91.24 ± 0.43 | 0.51 ± 0.03 | Short |
| *Per2* | 23.23 ± 0.06\* | 357.32 ± 0.46 | 80.50 ± 1.90 | 0.75 ± 0.06\* | Short, RD |
| *Per3* | 23.53 ± 0.06\* | 1150.24 ± 0.20 | 91.56 ± 0.79 | 0.43 ± 0.02 | Short |
| *Per1/Per2* | ND | 228.62 ± 10.16 | 61.01 ± 0.00 | ND | AR |
| *Per1/Per3* | 23.13 ± 0.42\* | 854.99 ± 0.25 | 88.20 ± 5.59 | 0.43 ± 0.05 | Short |
| *Per2/Per3* | 23.23 ± 0.23\* | 336.56 ± 0.23 | 85.83 ± 4.80  | 0.68 ± 0.04\* | Short, RD |
| *Per1/2/3* | ND | 287.43 ± 16.05 | 61.01 ± 0.00 | ND | AR |

Notes:

LumiCycle Analysis program was used for data analysis (see Materials and Methods for detail). Mean ± SD are from three samples/dishes for each KD in a LumiCycle assay. sh62, sh67 and sh74 were used to knock down *Per1*, *Per2* and *Per3*, respectively. \*p < 0.001 compared to NS control, *t*-test. ND, not determined due to arrhythmicity.