

Spo0A~P imposes a temporal gate for the bimodal expression of competence in *B. subtilis*
Table S3 Rate Coefficients

Rate Parameter	Value	Description
μ_{GF1}	$2 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Production rate of GF from 0 to 2.5 hours
μ_{GF2}	$0 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Production rate of GF from 2.5 to 3 hours
μ_{GF3}	$0 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Production rate of GF from 3 to 8 hours
δ_{GF1}	$0 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Degradation rate of GF from 0 to 2.5 hours
δ_{GF2}	$0.5 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Degradation rate of GF from 2.5 to 3 hours
δ_{GF3}	$0.05 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Degradation rate of GF from 3 to 8 hours
μ_o	$0.5 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Production rate of Spo0A
δ_o	$0.2 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Degradation rate of Spo0A
k_1	$5000 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Binding rate of Spo0A to activating site
k_2	$1000 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	First dissociation rate of Spo0A from activating site
k_3	$100 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Second dissociation rate of Spo0A from activating site
k_4	$10 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Third dissociation rate of Spo0A from activating site
k_5	$2500 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Binding rate of Spo0A to repressive site (R1/R2)
k_6	$2.5\text{E}6 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	First dissociation rate of Spo0A from repressive site
k_7	$2500 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Second dissociation rate of Spo0A from repressive site
k_8	$1000 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Binding rate of Rok to first repressive site (A123)
k_9	$10000 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Dissociation rate of Rok from first repressive site (A123)
k_{10}	$1000 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Binding rate of Rok to second repressive site
k_{11}	$1\text{E}5 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Dissociation rate of Rok from second repressive site when Spo0A not bound at R1/R2
k_{12}	$100 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Dissociation rate of Rok from second repressive site when Spo0A bound at R1/R2
μ_1	$1 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Transcription rate of promoter without Spo0A or Rok
μ_2	$2 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Transcription rate of activated promoter
μ_3	$2\text{E}-3 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Transcription rate of repressed promoter
δ_M	$3 \text{ molecules}^{-1}\text{hours}^{-1}$	Degradation rate of <i>comK</i> transcript