

Table S14. Inferred relative pairs within populations (part II).

Population	Inferred relative pairs	Comments	Individuals excluded from N379	Individuals excluded from N354
Chipewyan	(2394, 2395) FS (2390, 2395) GG, HS, CO, or AV (2390, 2474) HS, AV, CO, or GG (2392, 2399) PO (2392, 2400) PO (2399, 2400) FS (2383, 2560) FS (2156, 2560) HS, AV, or GG (2156, 2383) AV or HS (2383, 2398) GG, CO, or HS (2012, 2387) GG, HS, or AV (2382, 2393) GG or HS (2455, 2800) GG or HS (2511, 2515) AV, HS, or CO	No other non-cousin relationships involving 2390, 2394, 2395, 2474. It is likely that 2392 (m) is the parent of 2399 (m) and 2400 (m). No other non-cousin relationships involving 2392, 2399, 2400. No other non-cousin relationships involving 2156, 2383, 2398, 2560. No other non-cousin relationships involving 2012, 2387. No other non-cousin relationships involving 2382, 2393. No other non-cousin relationships involving 2455, 2800. No other non-cousin relationships involving 2511, 2515. This population has 20 inferred cousin relationships involving 22 individuals.	2395 2399 2400 2560	2395 2390 2399 2400 2560 2156 2383 2387 2393 2800 2515
Cree	(2411, 2418) FS	No other relationships involving 2411, 2418. (2410, 2417) are inferred to be cousins. No other relationships in this population	2418	2418
Embera	(2569, 2570) PO (2564, 2565) FS (2564, 2566) FS (2565, 2566) FS (2561, 2562) AV, HS, or GG	No other relationships involving 2569, 2570. No other relationships involving 2564, 2565, 2566. This pair had a low level of loci with 0 alleles shared identical by state, so it is possible that it is a parent/offspring pair with a high number of genotyping errors. No other relationships involving 2561, 2562. (2568, 2574) are inferred to be cousins. No other relationships in this population.	2569 2564 2566 2562	2569 2564 2566 2562
Guarani	(2729, 2731) PO or GG (2725, 2726) FS	(2728, 2729) are inferred to be cousins. No other relationships involving 2728, 2729, 2731. No other relationships involving 2725, 2726. No other relationships in this population.	2729 2726	2729 2726