S3 Table. Clinical Criteria of Chronic Nonspecific Multiple Ulcers of the Small Intestine

1 Persistent and occult blood loss from the GI tract except during bowel rest or postoperative period.
2 Confirmation of characteristic small intestinal lesions by macroscopy, radiography, or enteroscopy.
   i Circular or oblique in alignment.
   ii Sharply demarcated from surrounding normal mucosa.
   iii Geographic or linear in shape.
   iv Multiplicity in number with < 4-cm distance from each other.
   v Ulcers not reaching proper muscular layer.
   vi Scarred ulcers presumed to be the healing stage of those characterized by i-v* in cases treated by bowel rest.

*Depicted as symmetric and eccentric rigidity under small-bowel radiography, and concentric or nonconcentric stricture under enteroscopy. GI, gastrointestinal.