**S2 Table.** *Pinus* seed stocks used in this study. All seeds were purchased from Sheffield's Seed Co., Inc., Locke, New York, with exception of *P. muricata*, which was provided by the Bruns lab, UC-Berkeley.

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| **Pinus species** | **Common name** | **Code** | **Geographic origin** |
| *P. taeda* | loblolly pine | ID 090152 | Georgia |
| *P. ponderosa* | western yellow pine; ponderosa pine | N/A | California |
| *P. elliottii* | slash pine | N/A | Georgia |
| *P. contorta latifolia* | lodgepole pine | ID 000140 | Wyoming |
| *P. banksiana* | jack pine; eastern jack pine; gray pine; black pine; Scrub pine; pin gris | ID 870011 | Minnesota |
| *P. resinosa* | red pine; norway pine | ID 041021 | Minnesota |
| *P. muricata* | bishop pine | N/A | California |
| *P. strobus* | eastern white pine | ID 070219 | Minnesota |
| *P. radiata* | monterey pine; radiata pine | N/A | New Zealand |
| *P. monticola* | western white pine | ID 9001 | Mt. Hood NF, OR |