

Figure S3. PhoQ-PhoQ and PhoQ<sub>chim</sub>-PhoQ<sub>chim</sub> interactions can be detected by a bacterial two-hybrid assay. The  $cyaA^ phoQ^-$  strain AML69 contained combinations of plasmids expressing adenylyl cyclase subunits T18 (pUT18) and T25 (pKT25), fusions of the T25 subunit to the N-terminus of PhoQ (pAL27) or PhoQ<sub>chim</sub> (pAL36), and fusions of the T18 subunit to the C-terminus of PhoQ (pAL41) or PhoQ<sub>chim</sub> (pAL46) as indicated. Cells were grown and betagalactosidase assays were performed as described in Materials and Methods. For each strain, the means and standard deviations for three independent measurements are shown.