

**Table S4.** Number of etymologies shared between language stocks, among the 281 etymologies examined by Greenberg (1987).

|                    | Almosan-Keresiouan | Penutian | Hokan | Central Amerind | Chibchan-Paezan | Andean | Macro-Tucanoan | Equatorial | Macro-Carib | Macro-Panoan | Macro-Ge |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|
| Almosan-Keresiouan | 87                 | 47       | 44    | 26              | 35              | 21     | 24             | 28         | 12          | 32           | 29       |
| Penutian           | 47                 | 106      | 50    | 36              | 40              | 32     | 30             | 33         | 20          | 24           | 33       |
| Hokan              | 44                 | 50       | 101   | 24              | 36              | 27     | 30             | 31         | 18          | 27           | 38       |
| Central Amerind    | 26                 | 36       | 24    | 71              | 33              | 20     | 28             | 25         | 20          | 24           | 27       |
| Chibchan-Paezan    | 35                 | 40       | 36    | 33              | 100             | 32     | 28             | 35         | 22          | 29           | 34       |
| Andean             | 21                 | 32       | 27    | 20              | 32              | 85     | 22             | 28         | 22          | 28           | 31       |
| Macro-Tucanoan     | 24                 | 30       | 30    | 28              | 28              | 22     | 85             | 41         | 17          | 29           | 39       |
| Equatorial         | 28                 | 33       | 31    | 25              | 35              | 28     | 41             | 96         | 21          | 28           | 39       |
| Macro-Carib        | 12                 | 20       | 18    | 20              | 22              | 22     | 17             | 21         | 66          | 27           | 33       |
| Macro-Panoan       | 32                 | 24       | 27    | 24              | 29              | 28     | 29             | 28         | 27          | 79           | 46       |
| Macro-Ge           | 29                 | 33       | 38    | 27              | 34              | 31     | 39             | 39         | 33          | 46           | 103      |

All entries marked “X” or “(X)” in Appendix 4 of Greenberg (1987) were tabulated as shared etymologies.