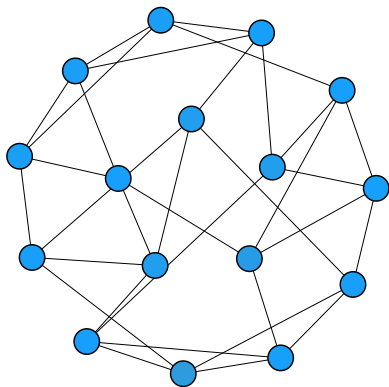
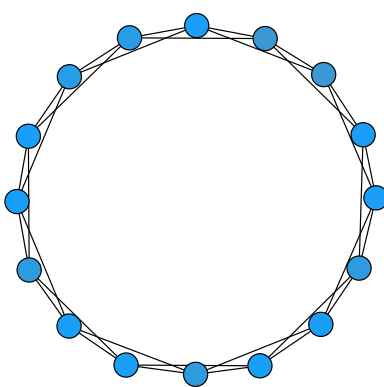


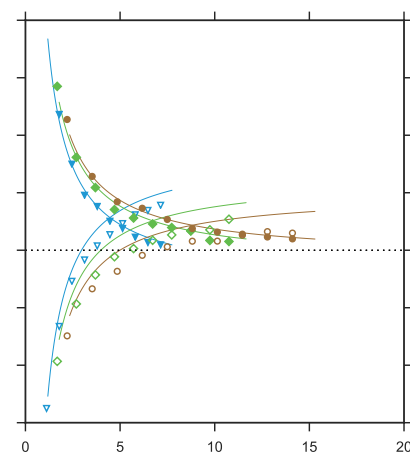
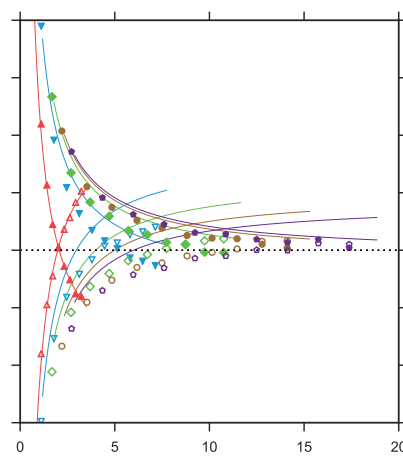
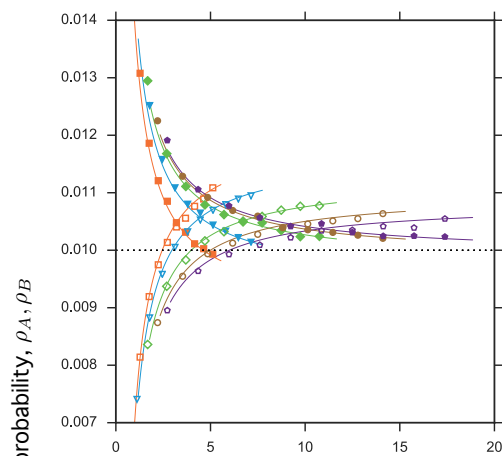
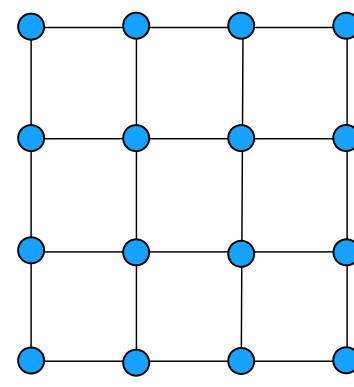
random regular graph



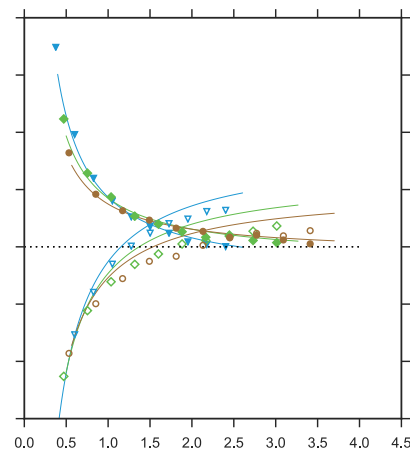
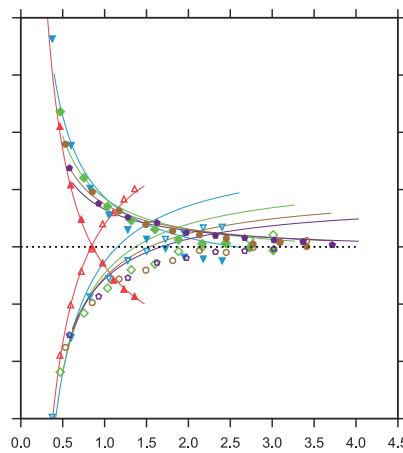
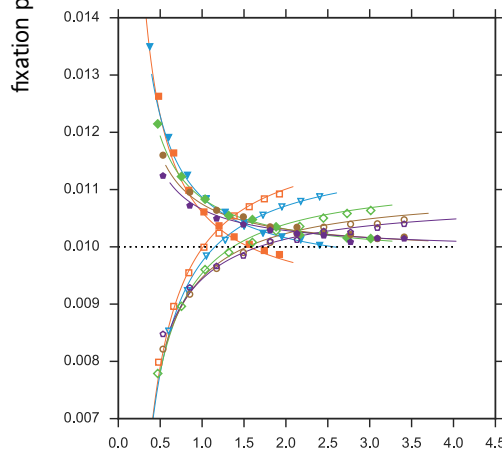
ring



lattice



VD without cost sharing



VD with cost sharing

benefit-to-cost ratio, B/C 