## **SUPPORTING INFORMATION FILE 1**

Table S1. Linear regression slopes of nonsynonymous (dN) *vs.* synonymous (dS) substitution rates estimated for all HLA-B\*5701 subjects.

	All <sup>1</sup>	Internal <sup>2</sup>	Backbone Paths <sup>3</sup>	External <sup>4</sup>
Slope	0.14	0.20	0.78	0.21
$\mathbf{R}^2$	0.17	0.38	0.39	0.21
<i>p</i> -value	0.21	0.10	0.09	0.18

<sup>+</sup> HIV-1 dN and dS were estimated for each data set by including all branches of the viral genealogy. <sup>2</sup> dN and dS estimates for internal branches only. <sup>3</sup> Average dN and dS estimated along each possible backbone path. <sup>4</sup> dN and dS rate estimates for external branches only.