

**Table S2:** Regions identified by single marker analysis with a p-value  $< 1 \times 10^{-6}$ . Of the regions missed by PMR methods, only one association passes the Bonferroni cutoff of  $0.05/360,000 = 1.38 \times 10^{-7}$ , although 5 of these have been replicated: rs6596075 [Barrett et al., 2008, Franke et al., 2010, McGovern et al., 2010], rs17388568 [Barrett et al., 2009], rs10807124 [Barrett et al., 2009, Cooper et al., 2008, Hakonarson et al., 2007], rs4766517 [Barrett et al., 2009, Cooper et al., 2008, Hakonarson et al., 2007], rs12924729 [Barrett et al., 2009, Cooper et al., 2008, Hakonarson et al., 2007, Todd et al., 2007].

disease	SNP	chromosome	position	Method									
				SMA	Conditional	VBAY	Lasso	Adaptive Lasso	2D-MCP	LOG	NEG	1D-MCP	perm-MCP
CD	rs11805303	1p31.3	67,675,515	$2.34 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.34 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.18 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.77 \times 10^{-15}$	$2.43 \times 10^{-18}$	$3.23 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.92 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.64 \times 10^{-13}$	-
CD	rs10210302	2q37.1	234,158,838	$1.54 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.54 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$1.66 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.73 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.69 \times 10^{-19}$	$4.04 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.32 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.09 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.19 \times 10^{-13}$
CD	rs17234657	5p13.1	40,401,508	$5.09 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.09 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$1.38 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.15 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.13 \times 10^{-17}$	$4.71 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.84 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.07 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.10 \times 10^{-06}$
CD	rs6596075	5q31.1	131,742,227	$6.37 \times 10^{-07}$	$6.37 \times 10^{-07}$	0.064	$4.4 \times 10^{-05}$	$2.95 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.42 \times 10^{-07}$	$2.58 \times 10^{-05}$	$3.29 \times 10^{-06}$	$2.3 \times 10^{-05}$	-
CD	rs1000113	5q33.1	150,240,075	$5.99 \times 10^{-07}$	$5.99 \times 10^{-07}$	0.973	$3.69 \times 10^{-05}$	$3.11 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.49 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.21 \times 10^{-05}$	$6.14 \times 10^{-07}$	$9.02 \times 10^{-06}$	$5.04 \times 10^{-07}$
CD	rs10761659	10q21.2	64,445,563	$1.9 \times 10^{-07}$	$1.9 \times 10^{-07}$	0.8	$3.13 \times 10^{-08}$	$2.96 \times 10^{-06}$	$3.11 \times 10^{-08}$	$4.07 \times 10^{-08}$	$8.03 \times 10^{-08}$	$3.58 \times 10^{-08}$	$7.41 \times 10^{-08}$
CD	rs10883371	10q24.2	101,292,454	$5.55 \times 10^{-08}$	$5.55 \times 10^{-08}$	0.99	$3.78 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.87 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.03 \times 10^{-08}$	$2.85 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.57 \times 10^{-06}$	$4.83 \times 10^{-06}$	$2.84 \times 10^{-07}$
CD	rs2076756	16q12.1	50,756,880	$1.14 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.14 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$1.4 \times 10^{-09}$	$2.06 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.56 \times 10^{-17}$	$5.95 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.58 \times 10^{-09}$	$3.72 \times 10^{-09}$	$8.93 \times 10^{-09}$
CD	rs2542151	18p11.21	12,779,946	$9.2 \times 10^{-09}$	$9.2 \times 10^{-09}$	1	$2.44 \times 10^{-08}$	$8.41 \times 10^{-09}$	$3.45 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.32 \times 10^{-08}$	$1 \times 10^{-09}$	$2.32 \times 10^{-09}$	$7.56 \times 10^{-08}$
RA	rs6679677	1p13.2	114,303,807	$2.16 \times 10^{-24}$	$2.16 \times 10^{-24}$	1	$7.64 \times 10^{-18}$	$4.1 \times 10^{-19}$	$1.31 \times 10^{-24}$	$4.48 \times 10^{-19}$	$4.11 \times 10^{-20}$	$9.63 \times 10^{-19}$	$7.53 \times 10^{-20}$
T1D	rs6679677	1p13.2	114,303,807	$1.8 \times 10^{-26}$	$1.8 \times 10^{-26}$	1	$1.17 \times 10^{-22}$	$7.17 \times 10^{-23}$	$8.74 \times 10^{-27}$	$2.04 \times 10^{-23}$	-	$4.35 \times 10^{-24}$	$2.25 \times 10^{-20}$
T1D	rs903228	2p16.2	53,692,048	$3.59 \times 10^{-07}$	$3.59 \times 10^{-07}$	0.000398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
T1D	rs17388568	4q27	123,329,361	$2.87 \times 10^{-07}$	$2.87 \times 10^{-07}$	0.00293	$4.33 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.54 \times 10^{-05}$	-	-	-	-	-
T1D	rs10807124	6p21.32	33,404,063	$2.07 \times 10^{-09}$	$2.07 \times 10^{-09}$	7.02 $\times 10^{-05}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
T1D	rs2110221	12p13.31	7,794,773	$8.75 \times 10^{-08}$	$8.75 \times 10^{-08}$	0.987	$2.61 \times 10^{-08}$	$2.19 \times 10^{-08}$	$2.44 \times 10^{-09}$	$4.49 \times 10^{-08}$	-	$1.12 \times 10^{-08}$	-
T1D	rs11171739	12q13.2	56,470,624	$9.67 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.67 \times 10^{-12}$	0.983	$6.31 \times 10^{-08}$	$3.18 \times 10^{-09}$	$1.2 \times 10^{-11}$	$5.52 \times 10^{-08}$	-	$7.2 \times 10^{-09}$	$6.25 \times 10^{-07}$
T1D	rs4766517	12q24.11	111,359,711	$2.87 \times 10^{-07}$	$2.87 \times 10^{-07}$	0.000433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
T1D	rs17696736	12q24.13	112,486,817	$4.62 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.62 \times 10^{-15}$	0.923	$4.04 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.89 \times 10^{-11}$	$5.74 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.47 \times 10^{-11}$	-	$1.54 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.66 \times 10^{-07}$
T1D	rs12924729	16p13.13	11,187,782	$1.21 \times 10^{-08}$	$1.21 \times 10^{-08}$	0.027	$1.05 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.77 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.46 \times 10^{-07}$	$1.72 \times 10^{-06}$	-	$2.8 \times 10^{-05}$	-