## Steps of generating the simulation data

Below are the steps of generating the simulation data,

- 1. Generate 397 gene expression E by sampling a poisson distribution.
- 2. For the genes with multiple transcripts, generate isoform expressions from a mixed power law by the flux-simulator to calculate the initial proportion  $p_{ik}(0)$  for each transcript  $T_{ik}$ .
- 3. Let the initial isoform expression  $\pi_{ik}(0) = E_i * p_{ik}(0) + \text{gaussian noise}$
- 4. Let  $\alpha = 1$ ; Repeat  $p_{ik} = (\alpha * \sum_{j \in nb(T_{ik})} \frac{\pi_{g(j),j}}{|nb(T_{ik})|} + \pi_{ik}(0)) / \sum_{q} (\alpha * \sum_{j \in nb(T_{iq})} \frac{\pi_{g(j),j}}{|nb(T_{iq})|} + \pi_{iq}(0))$ .
- 5. After convergence,  $\pi_{ik} = E_i * p_{ik}$ .
- 6.  $\pi$  is further normalized and used with flux-simulator as the ground truth expressions.