Reaction <sup>a</sup>	Forward Rate	Reverse Rate
	Constant	Constant
$SHK_T \rightleftharpoons SHK_D$	$k_{td}$	$k_{dt}$
$SHK_{D} \Longrightarrow SHK_{0}$	$k_{d0}$	$k_{0d}$
$SHK_T \Longrightarrow SHK_0$	$k_{t0}$	$k_{0t}$
$SHK_T \Longrightarrow SHK_DP$	$k_{ap}$	$k_{ad}$
$SHK_DP.RR \rightleftharpoons SHK_D.RRP$	$k_{pt}$	$k_{tp}$
$SHK_TP.RR \rightleftharpoons SHK_T.RRP$	$k_{pt}$	$k_{tp}$
$SHK_T.RRP \Longrightarrow SHK_D.RRP$	$k_{tdc}$	$k_{dtc}$
$RRP + SHK_{D} \Longrightarrow SHK_{D}.RRP$	$k_b$	$k_d$
$RRP + SHK_T \Longrightarrow SHK_T.RRP$	$k_b$	$k_d$
$RR + SHK_DP \Longrightarrow SHK_DP.RR$	$k_{b1}$	$k_{d1}$
$RRP + SHK_DP \Longrightarrow SHK_DP.RRP$	$k_{b2}$	$k_{d2}$
$RR + SHK_TP \Longrightarrow SHK_TP.RR$	$k_{b1}$	$k_{d1}$
$RRP + SHK_TP \Longrightarrow SHK_TP.RRP$	$k_{b2}$	$k_{d2}$
$RR + SHK_{D} \Longrightarrow SHK_{D}.RR$	$k_{b3}$	$k_{d3}$
$RR + SHK_T \Longrightarrow SHK_T.RR$	$k_{b3}$	k <sub>d3</sub>
$SHK_T.RRP \longrightarrow SHK_T.RR$	$k_{ph}$	-
$SHK_{D}.RRP \longrightarrow SHK_{D}.RR$	$\alpha_{I} k_{ph}$	-
$SHK_DP.RRP \longrightarrow SHK_DP.RR$	$\alpha_2 k_{ph}$	-
$SHK_TP.RRP \longrightarrow SHK_TP.RR$	$\alpha_3 k_{ph}$	-

 Table S2. Reaction mechanisms for a generalized two-component system model

<sup>a</sup>All reaction mechanisms in this table occur by mass action. Each SHK species can be in one of two conformations. The last 4 reactions only occur in the phosphatase-active conformation. Translation of SHK mRNA produces SHK<sub>0</sub>. All other reactions are the same as the main text.