Table S3. Multiple common anchor substructures (blue) identified from weakly homologous threading templates for D-xylose isomerase from *Arthrobacter sp.* (PDB-ID: 1die) compared to the conserved substrate substructure reported by Chiang *et al.* (red). The overlap between both substructures is colored in green. The anchor substructures are presented for selected ligand clusters obtained for top-ranked binding pockets.

	Ligands	PDB-ID	SID [*]	TM-score/RMSD [†]	SCOP superfamily/family	EC [‡]
Target protein	1-Deoxynojirmycin	1die	-	-	Xylose isomerase-like/ Xylose isomerase	5.3.1.5
Cluster: 1 Templates: 12 RMSD [§] : 3.49 Å	NH OH Calystegine B2	2cbv	19.5%	0.53/4.65 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Family 1 of glycosyl hydrolase	3.2.1.21

HO OH OH OH 1-Deoxynojirimycin	1oim	19.5%	0.53/4.64 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Family 1 of glycosyl hydrolase	3.2.1.21
N OH Castanospermine	2cbu	19.7%	0.54/4.67 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Family 1 of glycosyl hydrolase	3.2.1.21
OH OH OH OH L-rhamnitol	1de5	19.3%	0.68/3.45 Å	Xylose isomerase-like/ L-rhamnose isomerase	5.3.1.14
OH OH	1de6	19.3%	0.68/3.50 Å	Xylose isomerase-like/ L-rhamnose isomerase	5.3.1.14

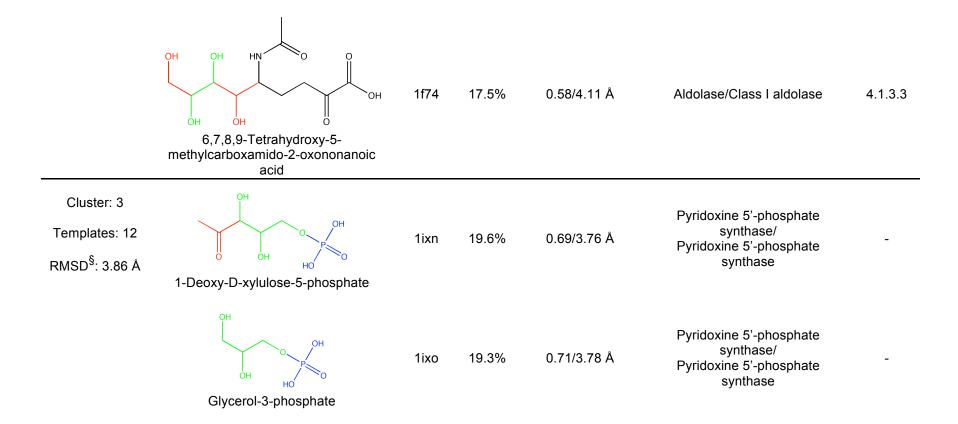
L-rhamnose

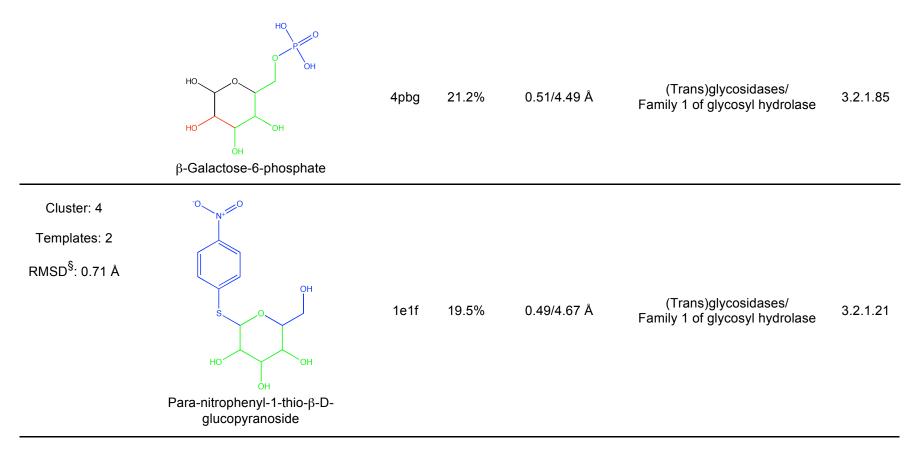
OH OH OH OH OH Gluconic acid	1bgg	18.8%	0.53/4.66 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Family 1 of glycosyl hydrolase	3.2.1.21
α -D-glucose	1hiz	16.4%	0.55/5.05 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Beta-glycanases	3.2.1.8
HO OH OH OH OH	1e55	20.1%	0.49/4.69 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Family 1 of glycosyl hydrolase	3.2.1.21

Cluster: 2 Templates: 12 RMSD [§] : 5.61 Å	β -D-mannose- α -D-mannose	2man	15.3%	0.63/4.38 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Beta-glycanases	3.2.1.78
	HO OH HO OH Xylobiose	1vbr	17.9%	0.62/4.89 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Beta-glycanases	3.2.1.8
	НО	1oif	19.8%	0.53/4.61 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Family 1 of glycosyl hydrolase	3.2.1.21

5-Hydroxymethyl-3,4-dihydroxypiperidine

(3S,4R,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)piperidin-2-one	1uz4	19.2%	0.54/4.75 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Beta-glycanases	-
Tetrahydrooxazine	1w3j	19.3%	0.53/4.62 Å	(Trans)glycosidases/ Beta-glycanases	3.2.1.21
OH OH HN OH OH 2,4,6,7,8,9-Hexahydroxy-5- methylcarboxamido nonanoic acid	1f73	17.5%	0.59/3.92 Å	Aldolase/Class I aldolase	4.1.3.3





*Sequence identity. † TM-score and C α RMSD of the aligned region reported by TM-align. ‡ Enzyme Commission nomenclature. § Average pairwise RMSD of the anchor heavy atoms calculated for all ligands that belong to a particular cluster.