**Table S3.** Correlations in Average Nearest-Neighbor Beta-Diversity ( $\beta_{sim}$ ) within the Western Hemisphere, Nearctic Realm, and Neotropical Realm

	Amphibians and birds			Amphibians and mammals			Birds and mammals		
	ρ	n	ess	ρ	n	ess	ρ	n	ess
Western	0.325**	3,693	218.88	0.484**	3,693	99.49	0.512**	3,821	106.71
Hemisphere									
Nearctic	0.103	1,744	90.33	0.417*	1,744	32.98	0.370*	1,862	59.01
Realm									
Neotropical	0.645**	1,878	87.28	0.596**	1,878	48.08	0.627**	1,888	46.19
Realm	0.043	1,070	07.20	0.390	1,070	40.00	0.027	1,000	40.19

<sup>\*\*</sup> *P* < 0.001, \* *P* < 0.05

Spearman rank correlation coefficients ( $\rho$ ), number of grid cells (n), and corrected sample size (ess) from each pair-wise comparison are shown.