

Analytical Solutions to Eqs.1 & 2

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \text{Tat}_D(t) \rightarrow & \\ & \left(e^{-\frac{1}{2} t (\delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \left(-e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right. \\ & \delta c_1 + \delta c_1 + \left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) k_{p300} c_1 + \\ & e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)} c_1 + \\ & (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2 c_1 + \sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)} c_1 + \\ & \left. \left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) (c_1 + 2c_2) k_{SIRT1} + \right. \\ & \left. 2e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} c_2 k_{TR} - 2c_2 k_{TR} \right) \Big) / \\ & (2 \sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)}), \\ \text{Tat}_A(t) \rightarrow & \left(e^{-\frac{1}{2} t (\delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \\ & \left(\left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) (2c_1 - c_2) k_{p300} + \right. \\ & c_2 \left(\sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)} \right. \\ & \left. \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) \delta - \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) k_{SIRT1} \right) \right) / \\ & (2 \sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)}) \} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

When an equation for GFP :

$$\frac{d}{dt} \text{GFP} = \text{IRES} \times k_{TR} \times \text{Tat}_A - \gamma \text{GFP}$$

is included in the system of equations the solutions for $\text{Tat}_D(t)$ and $\text{Tat}_A(t)$ do not change and the solution for $\text{GFP}(t)$ is :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{GFP}(t) \rightarrow & \left(e^{-\frac{1}{2} t (\delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right. \\ & \left(\left(2e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \gamma c_3 - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 4e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} k_{SIRT1} c_3 + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. - \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \text{IRES} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. (c_1 - c_2) - 2e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. c_3 \right) k_{TR} \right) k_{p300}^3 + \\ & \quad \left(-24e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} c_3 k_{SIRT1}^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \left(5e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} (\gamma + \delta) c_3 + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. - 3 \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \text{IRES} (c_1 - c_2) - 14 \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} c_3 \right) k_{TR} \right) \\ & k_{SIRT1} - 4 \left(\left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - 2 \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \text{IRES} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. (c_1 - c_2) + 2e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} c_3 \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. k_{TR}^2 + 2e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \gamma (\gamma - 3\delta) c_3 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. k_{TR} \left(4e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} (2\gamma + \delta) c_3 + \right. \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{IRES} \left(\left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) \right) \delta \right. \\
& \quad \left(2c_1 - 3c_2 \right) + \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) \right) \gamma \right. \\
& \quad \left. c_2 + \left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) (c_1 - c_2) \right) \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)} \right) \right) k_{p300}^2 - \\
& \left(4 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) c_3 k_{SIRT1}^3 + \right. \\
& \left(10 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) (\gamma - 2\delta) c_3 + \right. \\
& \left. \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) \right) \text{IRES} \right. \\
& \quad \left. (c_1 - c_2) + 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) \right. \\
& \quad \left. c_3 \right) k_{TR} \right) k_{SIRT1}^2 + \\
& \left(k_{TR} \left(4 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. (2\gamma - 3\delta) c_3 + \text{IRES} \left(-2 \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \delta (c_1 - 4c_2) - 6 \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma c_2 + \left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) (c_1 + 3c_2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \left. 4 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) \right. \\
& \quad \left. (3\gamma^2 - 3\delta\gamma - 2\delta^2) c_3 \right) k_{SIRT1} + \\
& \quad \left. 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}}) \gamma (2\gamma - 3\delta) \delta c_3 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 \text{IRES} c_2 k_{TR}^2 \left(\sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR}) k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) - \right. \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - 2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \gamma + \\
& 2 \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - 2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \delta + \\
& k_{TR} \left(\text{IRES} \left(\left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad (c_1 - 3c_2) \delta^2 + \left(\left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)} \right. \\
& \quad (c_1 - 2c_2) + 2 \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \gamma c_2 \right) \delta - \left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) \gamma \right. \\
& \quad \left. (2c_1 - c_2) \sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)} \right) - \\
& 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \\
& (4\gamma^2 - 4\delta\gamma - \delta^2) c_3 \Big) \Big) k_{p300} + (\gamma - \delta)(\delta - k_{SIRT1}) \\
& \left(2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} c_3 k_{SIRT1}^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} (\gamma + \delta) c_3 + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - 2 \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \text{IRES} c_2 \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. k_{SIRT1} + 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \gamma \delta c_3 + \text{IRES} c_2 k_{TR} \left(\sqrt{(k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2)} \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{t \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2}} - 2 \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. e^{\frac{1}{2} t (-2\gamma + \delta - k_{p300} + k_{SIRT1} + \sqrt{k_{p300}^2 + (-2\delta + 6k_{SIRT1} + 4k_{TR})k_{p300} + (\delta - k_{SIRT1})^2})} \right) \delta \right) \right) \right) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
& (2((\gamma - \delta)(\gamma - k_{SIRT1}) + k_{p300}(\gamma - 2k_{SIRT1} - k_{TR}))
\end{aligned}$$

$$(k_{\text{p300}}^2 + (-2 \delta + 6 k_{\text{SIRT1}} + 4 k_{\text{TR}}) k_{\text{p300}} + (\delta - k_{\text{SIRT1}})^2))$$

For simplicity we can substitute numerical values into the above solutions to obtain the following:

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Simplify[gfpsolns //. {kp300 → .01, kSIRT1 → 1, kTR → .1, δ → 2, γ → 0.5, IRES → 10}]
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$$\begin{aligned} \{\{\text{Tat}_D(t) \rightarrow e^{-2.00099 t} ((0.989141 + 0.0108591 e^{1.01198 t}) c_1 + (-1.08698 + 1.08698 e^{1.01198 t}) c_2), \\ \text{Tat}_A(t) \rightarrow e^{-2.00099 t} ((-0.00988164 + 0.00988164 e^{1.01198 t}) c_1 + (0.0108591 + 0.989141 e^{1.01198 t}) c_2), \\ \text{GFP}(t) \rightarrow e^{-2.00099 t} ((0.00658342 - 0.0202074 e^{1.01198 t} + 0.013624 e^{1.50099 t}) c_1 + \\ (-0.0072346 - 2.02274 e^{1.01198 t} + 2.02997 e^{1.50099 t}) c_2 + 1. e^{1.50099 t} c_3)\}\} \end{aligned}$$